

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
 © Flex

Key Features

- Industry standard Half-Brick
 61.0 x 57.9 x 12.7 mm (2.4 x 2.28 x 0.5 in)
- High efficiency, typ. 97.2% at half load, 50 Vout
- 2250 Vdc input to output isolation
- Meets safety requirements according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1
- PMBus Revision 1.3 compliant
- MTBF 4.97 million hours



Power Management

- Precision delay and ramp-up
- SMBus interface
- Voltage/current/temperature monitoring
- Configurable output voltage
- ISO 9001/14001 certified supplier



Safety Approvals



Design for Environment



Meets requirements in high-temperature lead-free soldering processes.

Contents

Ordering Information	2
General Information	2
Safety Specification	3
Absolute Maximum Ratings	4
Electrical Specification	
50 V, 26 A / 1300 W	BMR6853300 5
EMC Specification	12
Power Management Overview	13
Operating Information	15
Thermal Consideration	18
Connections	19
Mechanical Information	20
Soldering Information	21
Delivery Information	21
Product Qualification Specification	22
Appendix – PMBus Commands	23

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters

Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024

© Flex

Ordering Information

Product program	Vin	Output
BMR685x3xx/xxx	36 - 75	50 V / 26 A, 1300 W

Product number and Packaging

BMR685	n ₁	n ₂	n ₃	n ₄	/	n ₅	n ₆	n ₇	n ₈
Mechanical pin option	x				/				
Mechanical option		x			/				
Hardware option			x	x	/				
Configuration file					/	x	x	x	
Packaging(optional)					/				x

Options	Description
n ₁	4 = Pin length 2.79 mm 3 = Pin length 4.57 mm 2 = Pin length 3.69 mm
n ₂	3 = Baseplate
n ₃ n ₄	00 = 36-75 Vin, 50 Vout, DOSA 7 pin digital interface 01 = 36-75 Vin, 50 Vout, without digital interface
n ₅ n ₆ n ₇	001 = 50 V standard configuration N logic 002 = 50 V standard configuration P logic
n ₈	Blank = 30 converters (through hole pin)/tray, 3 trays/box, PE foam dissipative

Example: Product number BMR6853300/001 equals a through hole mount pin length 4.57 mm, baseplate, digital interface with 50V standard configuration variant.

For application specific configurations contact your local Flex sales representative.

General Information

Reliability

The failure rate (λ) and mean time between failures (MTBF = $1/\lambda$) is calculated at max output power and an operating ambient temperature (T_A) of +40°C. Flex uses Telcordia SR-332 Issue 4 Method 1 to calculate the mean steady-state failure rate and standard deviation (σ).

Telcordia SR-332 Issue 4 also provides techniques to estimate the upper confidence levels of failure rates based on the mean and standard deviation.

Mean steady-state failure rate, λ	Std. deviation, σ
201 nFailures/h	11 nFailures/h

MTBF (mean value) for the BMR685 series = 4.97 Mh.

MTBF at 90% confidence level = 4.65 Mh

Compatibility with RoHS requirements

The products are compatible with the relevant clauses and requirements of the RoHS directive 2011/65/EU and have a maximum concentration value of 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials for lead, mercury, hexavalent chromium, PBB and PBDE and of 0.01% by weight in homogeneous materials for cadmium.

Exemptions in the RoHS directive utilized in Flex products are found in the Statement of Compliance document.

Flex fulfills and will continuously fulfill all its obligations under regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 concerning the registration, evaluation, authorization and restriction of chemicals (REACH) as they enter into force and is through product materials declarations preparing for the obligations to communicate information on substances in the products.

Quality Statement

The products are designed and manufactured in an industrial environment where quality systems and methods like ISO 9000, Six Sigma, and SPC are intensively in use to boost the continuous improvements strategy. Infant mortality or early failures in the products are screened out and they are subjected to an ATE-based final test. Conservative design rules, design reviews and product qualifications, plus the high competence of an engaged work force, contribute to the high quality of the products.

Warranty

Warranty period and conditions are defined in Flex General Terms and Conditions of Sale.

Limitation of Liability

Flex does not make any other warranties, expressed or implied including any warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose (including, but not limited to, use in life support applications, where malfunctions of product can cause injury to a person's health or life).

© Flex 2024

The information and specifications in this technical specification is believed to be correct at the time of publication. However, no liability is accepted for inaccuracies, printing errors or for any consequences thereof. Flex reserves the right to change the contents of this technical specification at any time without prior notice.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W	1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B	Aug 2024
	© Flex	

Safety Specification

General information

Flex DC/DC converters and DC/DC regulators are designed in accordance with the safety standards IEC 62368-1, EN 62368-1 and UL 62368-1 *Safety of Information Technology Equipment*.

IEC/EN/UL 62368-1 contains requirements to prevent injury or damage due to the following hazards:

- Electrical shock
- Energy hazards
- Fire
- Mechanical and heat hazards
- Radiation hazards
- Chemical hazards

On-board DC/DC converters and DC/DC regulators are defined as component power supplies. As components they cannot fully comply with the provisions of any safety requirements without “conditions of acceptability”. Clearance between conductors and between conductive parts of the component power supply and conductors on the board in the final product must meet the applicable safety requirements. Certain conditions of acceptability apply for component power supplies with limited stand-off (see Mechanical Information and Safety Certificate for further information). It is the responsibility of the installer to ensure that the final product housing these components complies with the requirements of all applicable safety standards and regulations for the final product.

Component power supplies for general use should comply with the requirements in IEC/EN/UL 62368-1 *Safety of Information Technology Equipment*. Product related standards, e.g. IEEE 802.3af *Power over Ethernet*, and ETS-300132-2 *Power interface at the input to telecom equipment, operated by direct current (dc)* are based on IEC/EN/UL 62368-1 with regards to safety.

Flex DC/DC converters, Power interface modules and DC/DC regulators are UL 62368-1 recognized and certified in accordance with EN 62368-1. The flammability rating for all construction parts of the products meet requirements for V-0 class material according to IEC 60695-11-10, *Fire hazard testing, test flames – 50 W horizontal and vertical flame test methods*.

The output is considered as safety extra low voltage (SELV) if one of the following conditions is met:

- The input source provides double or reinforced insulation from the AC mains according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1.
- The input source provides basic or supplementary insulation from the AC mains and the product’s output is reliably connected to protective earth according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1.
- The input source is reliably connected to protective earth and provides basic or supplementary insulation according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1 and the maximum input source voltage is 60 Vdc.

Galvanic isolation between input and output is verified in an electric strength test and the isolation voltage (V_{iso}) meets the voltage strength requirement for basic insulation according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1.

It is recommended to use a slow blow fuse at the input of each DC/DC converter. If an input filter is used in the circuit the fuse should be placed in front of the input filter. In the rare event of a component problem that imposes a short circuit on the input source, this fuse will provide the following functions:

- Isolate the fault from the input power source so as not to affect the operation of other parts of the system
- Protect the distribution wiring from excessive current and power loss thus preventing hazardous overheating

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

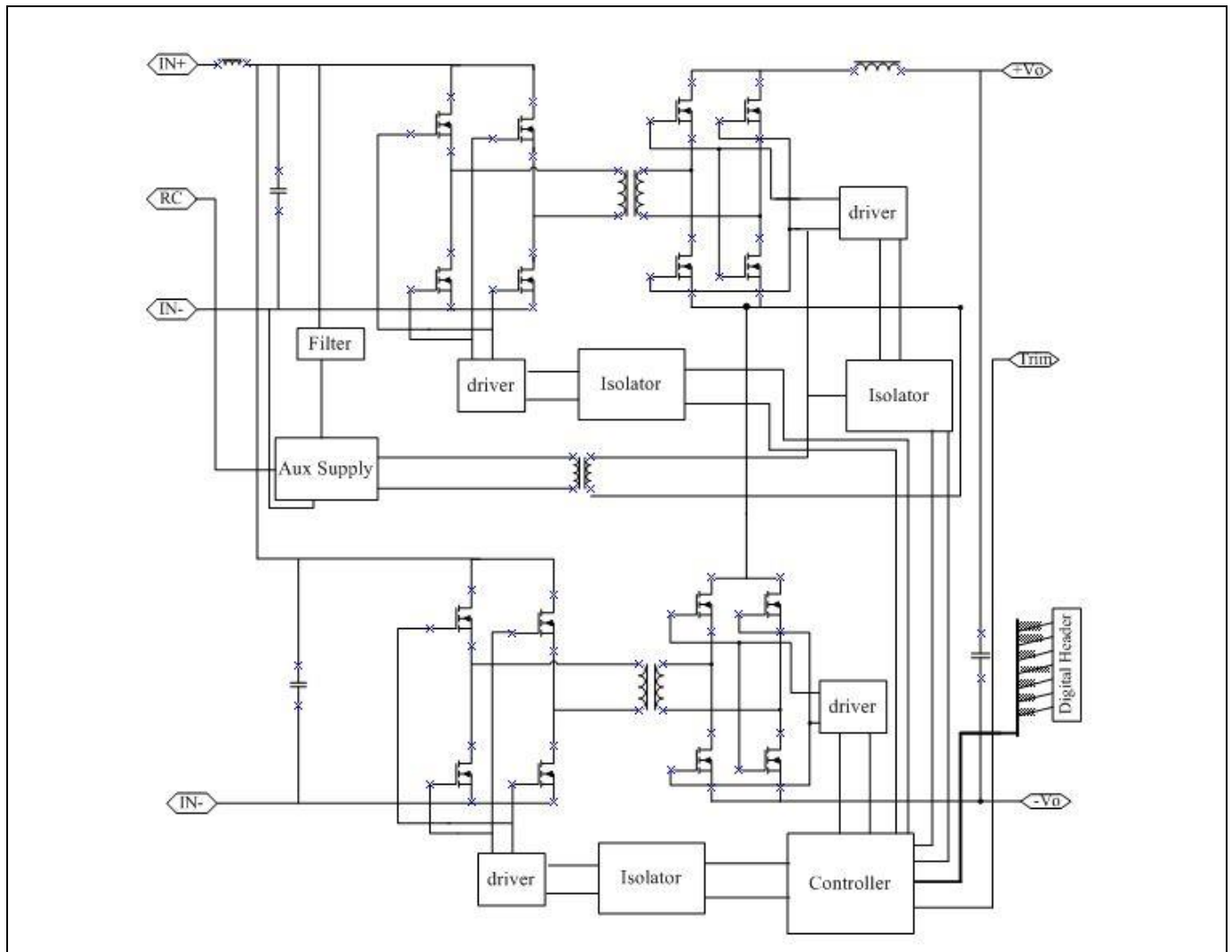
© Flex

Product specification Absolute Maximum Ratings

Characteristics		min	typ	max	Unit
T _A	Ambient Operating Temperature	-40		+85	°C
T _{BP}	Base plate Operating Temperature	-40		+100	°C
T _{P1}	Operating Temperature (see Thermal Consideration section)	-40		+125	°C
T _S	Storage temperature	-55		+125	°C
V _I	Input voltage	-0.5		+75	V
V _{iso}	Isolation voltage (input to output test voltage)			2250	Vdc
V _{iso}	Isolation voltage (base plate to input test voltage)			1500	Vdc
V _{iso}	Isolation voltage (base plate to output test voltage)			750	Vdc
V _{tr}	Input voltage transient (t _p 100 ms)			100	V
V _{RC}	Remote Control pin voltage	-0.3		5	V

Stress in excess of Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage. Absolute Maximum Ratings, sometimes referred to as no destruction limits, are normally tested with one parameter at a time exceeding the limits in the Electrical Specification. If exposed to stress above these limits, function and performance may degrade in an unspecified manner.

Fundamental Circuit Diagram



BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

 1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
 © Flex

Common Electrical Specification

This section includes parameter specifications common to all product versions within the product series. Typically, these are parameters defined by the digital controller of the products. In the table below PMBus commands for configurable parameters are written in capital letters.

$T_{P1} = -40$ to $+85$ °C, $V_I = 36$ to 75 V, unless otherwise specified under Conditions.

Typical values given at: $T_{P1} = +25$ °C, $V_I = 48$ V, max I_O , unless otherwise specified under Conditions:

Characteristics		Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
$f_{SW} = 1/T_{SW}$	Switching Frequency			120		kHz
	Switching Frequency Set-point Accuracy	$T_{P1} = +25$ °C	-2		2	%

T_{INIT}	Initialization Time	From $V_I > \sim 27$ V to ready to be enabled		60		ms
T_{ONdel_tot}	Output voltage	Enable by input voltage		$T_{INIT} + T_{ONdel}$		
	Total On Delay Time	Enable by RC or CTRL pin		T_{ONdel}		
T_{ONdel}	Output voltage On Delay Time	PMBus configurable Turn on delay duration		250		ms
		Range TON_DELAY	0	32767		ms
		Accuracy (actual delay vs set value)		±5		%
T_{OFFdel}	Output voltage Off Delay Time	PMBus configurable Turn off delay duration, Note 2		5		ms
		Range TOFF_DELAY	0	32767		ms
		Accuracy (actual delay vs set value), Note 3		±5		%
$T_{ONrise} / T_{OFFfall}$	Output voltage On/Off Ramp Time (0-100%-0 of V_O)	Turn on ramp duration -Stand alone		100		ms
		Turn off ramp duration		20		ms
		Range TON_RISE/TOFF_FALL	20	32767		ms
		Ramp time accuracy for standalone operation (actual ramp time vs set value)		±5		%
V_{loff}	Input turn off range	States the level where the output voltage is disabled, PMBus configurable	31	75		V
V_{lon}	Input turn on range	States the level where the output voltage is enabled, PMBus configurable.	33	75		V

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
© Flex

Characteristics		Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Power Good, PG	PG threshold	PMBus configurable Rising		40		V
		PMBus configurable Falling		30		V
	PG thresholds range	POWER_GOOD_ON VOUT_UV_FAULT_LIMIT	0		100	% V _O
	PG delay	From V _O reaching target to PG assertion		1		ms

Input Under Voltage Protection, IUVP	IUVP threshold	PMBus configurable		0		V	
	IUVP threshold range	VIN_UV_FAULT_LIMIT		0-100		%V _{IN}	
	IUVP hysteresis	PMBus configurable		0		V	
	IUVP hysteresis range	VIN_UV_FAULT_LIMIT- VIN_UV_WARN_LIMIT		0		V	
	Set point accuracy			1		%	
	IUVP response delay			100		µs	
	Fault response	PMBus configurable VIN_UV_FAULT_RESPONSE		Ignore fault			
Input Over Voltage Protection, IOVP	IOVP threshold	PMBus configurable		78		V	
	IOVP threshold range	VIN_OV_FAULT_LIMIT		0-100		%V _{IN}	
	IOVP hysteresis	PMBus configurable VIN_OV_FAULT_LIMIT- VIN_OV_WARN_LIMIT		0		V	
	IOVP hysteresis range	VIN_OV_WARN_LIMIT		0-100		%V _{IN}	
	Set point accuracy			±1		%	
	IOVP response delay			100		µs	
	Fault response	PMBus configurable VIN_OV_FAULT_RESPONSE		Disable until Fault Cleared			
Output Voltage Over/Under Voltage Protection, OVP/UVP	UVP threshold	PMBus configurable		0		V _O	
	UVP threshold range	VOUT_UV_FAULT_LIMIT		0-100		%V _O	
	OVP threshold	PMBus configurable		59		V	
	OVP threshold range	VOUT_OV_FAULT_LIMIT		0-63.999		V	
	UVP/OVP response time			100/50		µs	
	Fault response	PMBus configurable VOUT_UV_FAULT_RESPONSE		Ignore fault			
		PMBus configurable VOUT_OV_FAULT_RESPONSE		Disable until Fault Cleared			
Over Current Protection, OCP Note 5	OCP threshold	PMBus configurable		32		A	
	OCP threshold range	IOUT_OC_FAULT_LIMIT		0-32		A	
	Protection delay	See Note 4		0		ms	
	Fault response	PMBus configurable MFR_IOUT_OC_FAULT_RESPONSE		hiccup			
Over Temperature Protection, OTP, Note 6	OTP threshold	PMBus configurable		125		°C	
	OTP threshold range	OT_FAULT_LIMIT	-50		+150	°C	
	OTP hysteresis	PMBus configurable OT_FAULT_LIMIT- OT_WARN_LIMIT		25		°C	
	Fault response	PMBus configurable OT_FAULT_RESPONSE		hiccup			

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

 1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
 © Flex

Characteristics		Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Monitoring Accuracy	Input voltage READ_VIN			±500		mV
	Output voltage READ_VOUT			±200		mV
	Output current READ_IOUT			±0.5		A
	Temperature READ_TEMPERATURE_1	Temperature sensor, -30 - 125 °C		±3		°C

V _{OL}	Logic output low signal level	SCL, SDA, SALERT, PG Sink/source current = 4 mA Note 7		0.25		V
V _{OH}	Logic output high signal level		2.7			V
I _{OL}	Logic output low sink current			4		mA
I _{OH}	Logic output high source current			4		mA
V _{IL}	Logic input low threshold	SCL, SDA		1.1		V
V _{IH}	Logic input high threshold		2.1			V
C _{I_PIN}	Logic pin input capacitance	SCL, SDA		10		pF
f _{SMB}	Supported SMBus Operating frequency		100		400	kHz
T _{BUF}	SMBus Bus free time	STOP bit to START bit See section SMBus – Timing		1.3		µs
t _{set}	SMBus SDA setup time from SCL	See section SMBus – Timing		100		ns
t _{hold}	SMBus SDA hold time from SCL	See section SMBus – Timing		0		ns
	SMBus START/STOP condition setup/hold time from SCL			600		ns
T _{low}	SCL low period		1.3			µs
T _{high}	SCL high period			0.6	50	µs

Note 1. There are configuration changes to consider when changing the switching frequency, see section Switching Frequency.

Note 2. A default value of 0 ms forces the device to Immediate Off behavior with TOFF_FALL ramp-down setting being ignored.

Note 3. The specified accuracy applies for off delay times larger than 4 ms. When setting 0 ms the actual delay will be 0 ms.

Note 4. According to the combination of command MFR_RESPONSE_UNIT_CFG and delay time set in IOUT_OC_FAULT_RESPONSE, see Appendix – PMBus commands.

Note 5. Note that higher OCP threshold than specified may result in damage of the module at OC fault conditions. The ocp fault response can be configurable by FPD

Note 6. See section Over Temperature Protection (OTP). The OTP fault response can be configurable by FPD.

Note 7. SCL, SDA, SALERT, PG have no internal pull up resistor.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W	1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B	Aug 2024
	© Flex	

Electrical Specification
50 V, 26A / 1300 W

BMR 685 3300

$T_{P1} = -40$ to $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_I = 36$ to 75 V, unless otherwise specified under Conditions.
 Typical values given at: $T_{P1} = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_I = 48$ V, max P_O , unless otherwise specified under Conditions.
 Additional $C_{out} = 1.64$ mF, $C_{in} = 0.47$ mF

Characteristics		Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
V_I	Input voltage range		36		75	V
V_{loff}	Turn-off input voltage	Decreasing input voltage	30	31	32	V
V_{lon}	Turn-on input voltage	Increasing input voltage	32	33	34	V
C_i	Internal input capacitance	$V_I = 48$ V		24		μF
P_O	Output power	Note 1, 2	0		1300	W
η	Efficiency	50% of max I_O , $V_I = 48$ V	96.5	97.2		%
		max I_O , $V_I = 48$ V	96	97		
P_d	Power Dissipation	max I_O		38.5	60	W
P_{li}	Input idling power	$I_O = 0$ A, $V_I = 48$ V		9.6		W
P_{RC}	Input standby power	$V_I = 48$ V (turned off with RC)		1.2		W
f_s	Switching frequency	0-100% of max P_O		120		kHz

V_{oi}	Output voltage initial setting and accuracy	$T_{P1} = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_I = 48$ V, $P_O = 0$ W	49	50	51	V
V_O	Output adjust range	0-100% of max P_O , see Note 1	25		55	V
	Output voltage tolerance band	0-100% of max P_O , see Note 1	49		51	V
	Idling voltage	$P_O = 0$ W	49		51	V
	Line regulation	$V_I = 36 - 75$ V, 100% of max P_O		100		mV
	Load regulation	$V_I = 48$ V, 0-100% of max P_O		200	500	mV
V_{tr}	Load transient voltage deviation	$V_I = 48$ V, Load step 25-75-25% of max I_O , $di/dt = 1$ A/ μs .		± 500		mV
t_{tr}	Load transient recovery time	See Note 2		500		μs
t_r	Ramp-up time (from 0-100% of V_{oi})	0-100% of max P_O		100		ms
t_s	Start-up time (from V_I connection to 100% of V_{oi})			420		ms
t_{RC}	RC start-up time	max P_O		360		ms
RC	Sink current			0.3		mA
	Trigger level	RC-voltage		1.6		V
	Response time			1		ms
I_O	Output current	$V_I = 36 - 75$ V	0		26	A
I_{lim}	Current limit threshold	$T_{P1} < \text{max } T_{P1}$	28	32	34	A
I_{sc}	Short circuit current	$T_{P1} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, I_{rms} , see Note 3		1		A
C_{in}	Recommended input capacitor	$T_{P1} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	680			μF
C_{out}	Recommended Capacitive Load	$T_{P1} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, see Note 4	820		3300	μF
V_{Oac}	Output ripple & noise	See ripple & noise section, max P_O , see Note 5		40	500	mVp-p
OVP	Output over voltage protection			59	59.5	V

Note 1: $C_{out} = 820$ μF , EGPA500EBC821MK30S.
 Note 2: 3pcs 470 μF MPN: UPW2A471MHD. 1pc 220 μF UPW2A221MHD, 1pc 15 μF 100SX15M oscon.
 Note 3: Hiccup short circuit protection; RMS output current is the presented.
 Note 4: If the ambient temp is less than -25°C , double minimum output capacitance is necessary.
 Note 5: Filter 10 μF tantalum + 0.1 μF ceramic.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

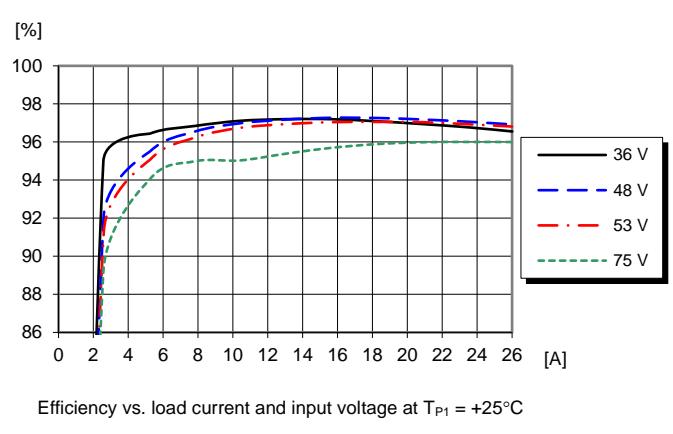
Aug 2024

© Flex

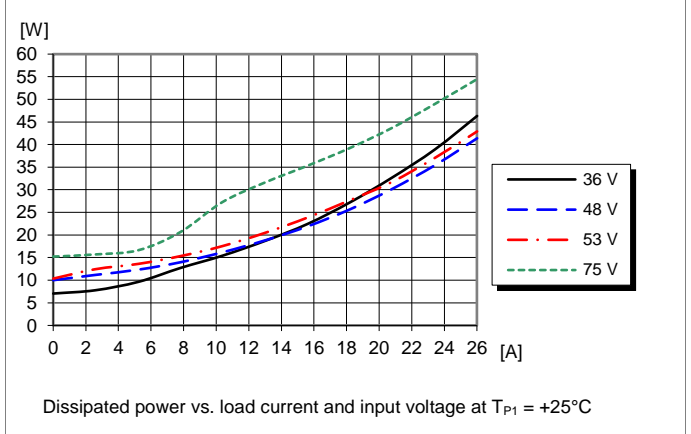
Typical Characteristics
 50 V, 26 A / 1300 W

BMR 685 3300

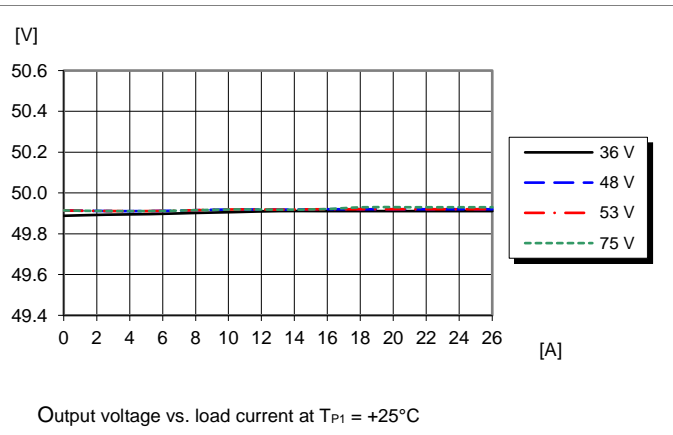
Efficiency



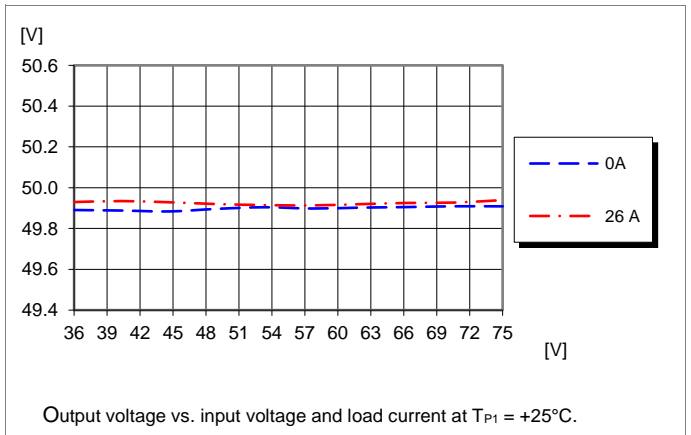
Power Dissipation



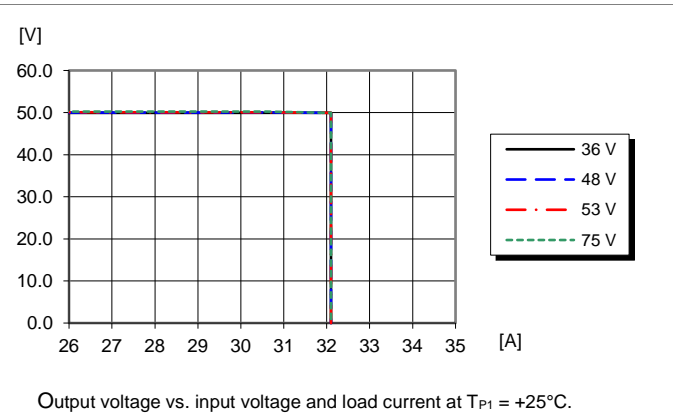
Output Characteristics



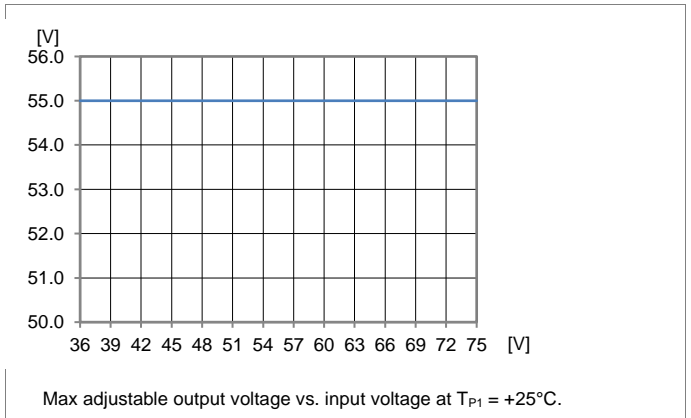
Output Characteristics



Current Limit Characteristics



Max adjustable output voltage



BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

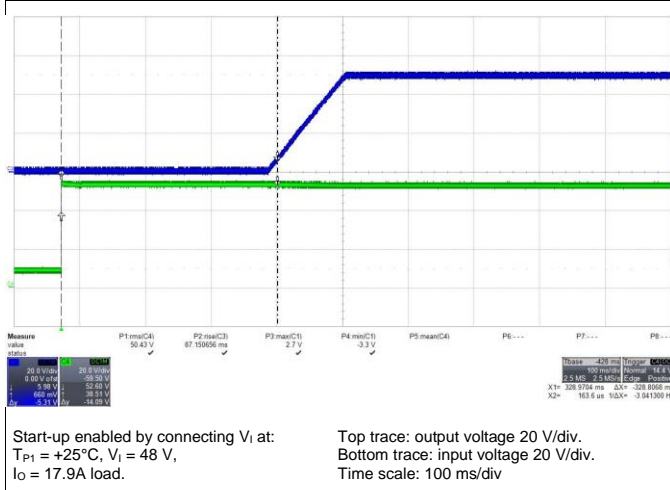
© Flex

Typical Characteristics

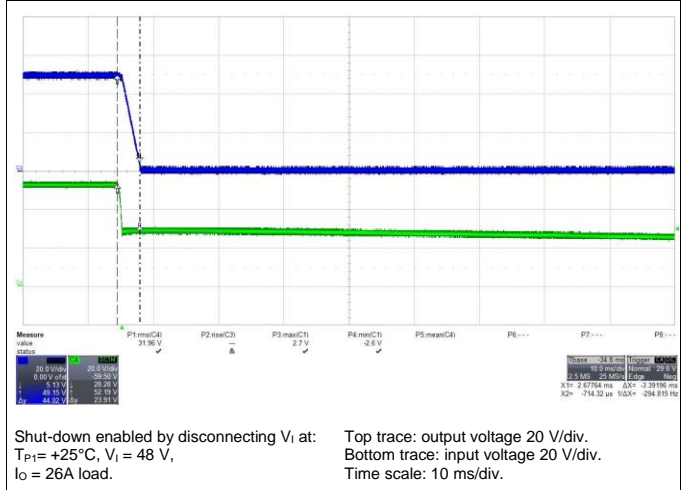
50 V, 26 A / 1300 W

BMR 685 3300

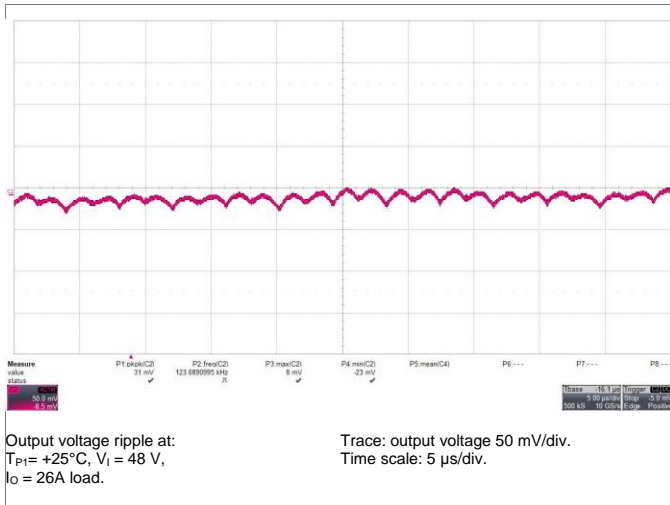
Start-up



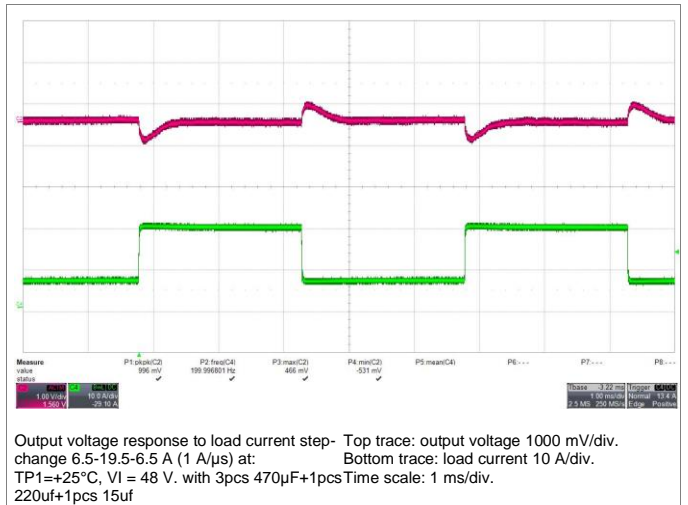
Shut-down



Output Ripple & Noise



Output Load Transient Response



Output Voltage Adjust (see operating information)

Passive adjust

The resistor value for an adjusted output voltage is calculated by using the following equations:

Output Voltage Adjust, Decrease:

$$R_{adj} = \left(\frac{100}{\Delta\%} - 2 \right) \text{ k}$$

Output Voltage Adjust, Increase:

$$R_{adj} = \left(\frac{50 \times (100 + \Delta\%)}{1.225 \times \Delta\%} - \frac{100}{\Delta\%} - 2 \right) \text{ k}\Omega$$

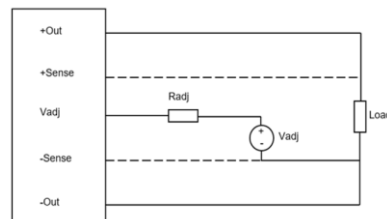
Example: Increase 10% => $V_o = 55\text{ Vdc}$

$$\left(\frac{50 \times (100 + 10)}{1.225 \times 10} - \frac{100}{10} - 2 \right) \text{ k}\Omega = 437 \text{ k}\Omega$$

Active adjust

The output voltage can be adjusted using a voltage applied to the V_{adj} pin. This voltage is calculated by using the following equation:

$$V_{adj} = \left(1.225 + (R_{adj} + 2) \times 1.225 \times \frac{V_{desired} - 50}{50} \right)$$



BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

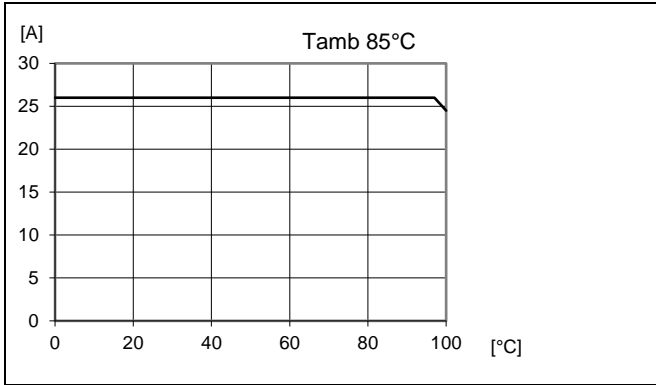
Aug 2024

© Flex

Typical Characteristics
50 V, 26A / 1300 W

BMR 685 3300

Output Current Derating – Cold wall sealed box



Available load current vs Base plate temperature.
 $V_i = 48$ V. See Thermal Consideration section.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

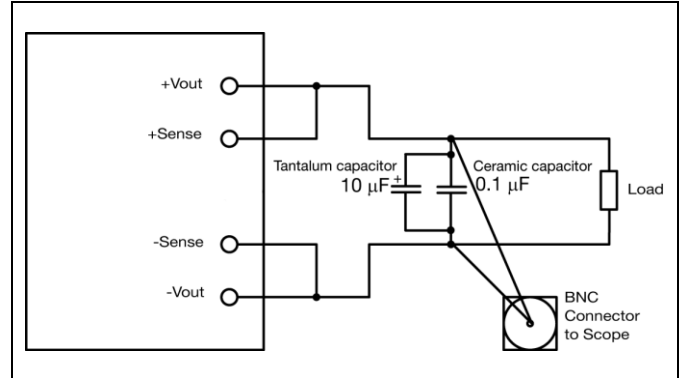
© Flex

EMC Specification

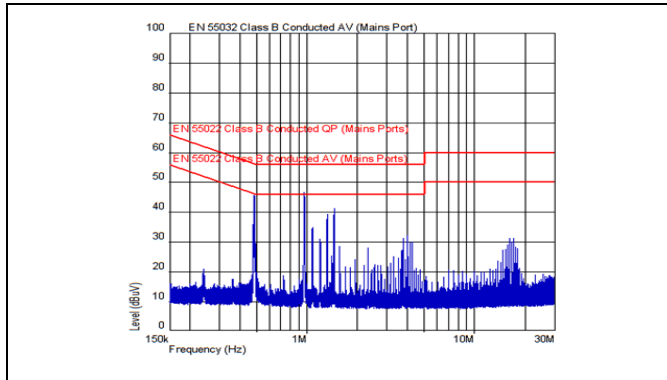
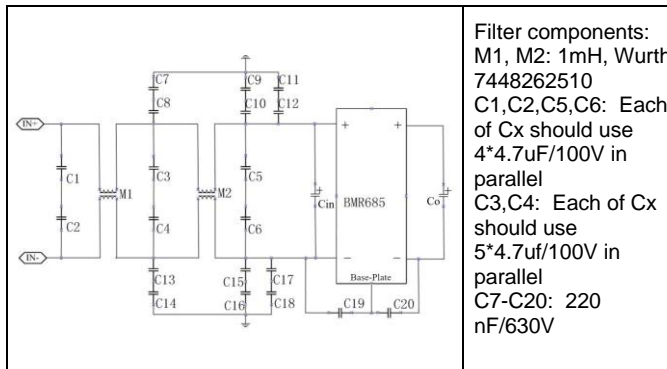
Conducted EMI measured according to EN55022 / EN55032, CISPR 22 / CISPR 32 and FCC part 15J (see test set-up). The fundamental switching frequency is 120 kHz for BMR685. The EMI characteristics below is measured at $V_I = 48\text{ V}$ and max I_o .

Optional external filter for class B

Suggested external input filter in order to meet class B in EN 55022 / EN 55032, CISPR 22 / CISPR 32 and FCC part 15J.



Output ripple and noise test setup



EMI with filter, EN55032 Test method and limits are the same as EN55022.

Layout recommendations

The radiated EMI performance of the product will depend on the PWB layout and ground layer design. It is also important to consider the stand-off of the product. If a ground layer is used, it should be connected to the output of the product and the equipment ground or chassis.

A ground layer will increase the stray capacitance in the PWB and improve the high frequency EMC performance.

Output ripple and noise

Output ripple and noise measured according to figure below. See Design Note 022 for detailed information.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
 © Flex

Power Management Overview

This product is equipped with a PMBus interface. The product incorporates a wide range of readable and configurable power management features that are simple to implement with a minimum of external components. Additionally, the product includes protection features that continuously safeguard the load from damage due to unexpected system faults. A fault is also shown as an alert on the SALERT pin. The following product parameters can continuously be monitored by a host: Input voltage, output voltage/current, duty cycle and internal/external temperature.

The product is delivered with a default configuration suitable for a wide range operation in terms of input voltage, output voltage, and load. The configuration is stored in an internal Non-Volatile Memory (NVM). All power management functions can be reconfigured using the PMBus interface

Throughout this document, different PMBus commands are referenced. A detailed description of each command is provided in the appendix at the end of this specification.

The Flex Power Designer software suite can be used to configure and monitor this product via the PMBus interface. For more information please contact your local Flex sales representative.

SMBus Interface

This product provides a PMBus digital interface that enables the user to configure many aspects of the device operation as well as to monitor the input and output voltages, output current and device temperature. The product can be used with any standard two-wire I²C (master must allow for clock stretching) or SMBus host device. In addition, the product is compatible with PMBus version 1.3 and includes an SALERT line to help mitigate bandwidth limitations related to continuous fault monitoring. The product supports 100 kHz and 400 kHz bus clock frequency only. The PMBus signals, SCL, SDA and SALERT require passive pull-up resistors as stated in the SMBus Specification. Pull-up resistors are required to guarantee the rise time as follows:

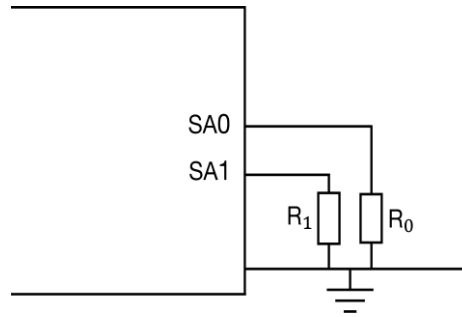
$$\text{Eq. 7} \quad \tau = R_p C_p \leq 1\mu s$$

where R_p is the pull-up resistor value and C_p is the bus load. The maximum allowed bus load is 400 pF. The pull-up resistor should be tied to an external supply between 2.7 to 3.8 V, which should be present prior to or during power-up. If the proper power supply is not available, voltage dividers may be applied. Note that in this case, the resistance in the equation above corresponds to parallel connection of the resistors forming the voltage divider.

It is recommended to always use PEC (Packet Error Check) when communicating via PMBus. There is an optional setting that makes PEC required which further increase communication robustness. This can be configured by setting bit 7 in command MFR_SPECIAL_OPTIONS (0xE0).

PMBus Addressing

The following figure and table show recommended resistor values with min and max voltage range for hard-wiring PMBus addresses (series E12, 1% tolerance resistors suggested):



Schematic of connection of address resistors

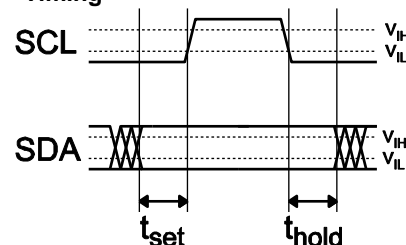
SA0/SA1 Index	R _{SA0} /R _{SA1} [kΩ]
0	10
1	22
2	33
3	47
4	68
5	100
6	150
7	220

The SA0 and SA1 pins can be configured with a resistor to GND according to the following equation.

$$\text{PMBus Address(decimal)} = 8 \times \text{SA0 index} + \text{SA1 index}$$

If the calculated PMBus address is 0, 11 or 12, PMBus address 127 is assigned instead. From a system point of view, the user shall also be aware of further limitations of the addresses as stated in the PMBus Specification. It is not recommended to keep the SA0 and SA1 pins left open. See section MFR_OFFSET_ADDRESS (0xEE) how to set the command to utilize single address pin option. Specific variants may already have a default zero value set for MFR_OFFSET_ADDRESS.

I²C/SMBus – Timing



Setup and hold times timing diagram

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters

Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

The setup time, t_{set} , is the time data, SDA, must be stable before the rising edge of the clock signal, SCL. The hold time t_{hold} , is the time data, SDA, must be stable after the rising edge of the clock signal, SCL. If these times are violated incorrect data may be captured or meta-stability may occur and the bus communication may fail. All standard SMBus protocols must be followed, including clock stretching. This product supports the BUSY flag in the status commands to indicate product being too busy for SMBus response. A bus-free time delay between every SMBus transmission (between every stop & start condition) must occur. Refer to the SMBus specification, for SMBus electrical and timing requirements. Note that an additional delay of 5 ms has to be inserted in case of storing the RAM content into the internal non-volatile memory.

Monitoring via PMBus

It is possible to continuously monitor a wide variety of parameters through the PMBus interface. These include, but are not limited to, the parameters listed in the table below.

Parameter	PMBus Command
Input voltage	READ_VIN
Output voltage	READ_VOUT
Output current	READ_IOUT
Temperature *	READ_TEMPERATURE_1
Switching Frequency	READ_FREQUENCY
Duty cycle	READ_DUTY_CYCLE

*Reports the temperature from temperature sensor set in command 0xDC, internal (controller IC)/external (temp sensor).

Monitoring Faults

Fault conditions can be detected using the SALERT pin, which will be asserted low when any number of pre-configured fault or warning conditions occurs. The SALERT pin will be held low until faults and/or warnings are cleared by the CLEAR_FAULTS command, or until the output voltage has been re-enabled. It is possible to mask which fault conditions should not assert the SALERT pin by the command SMBALERT_MASK. In response to the SALERT signal, the user may read a number of status commands to find out what fault or warning condition occurred, see table below.

Fault & Warning Status	PMBus Command
Overview, Power Good	STATUS_BYTE STATUS_WORD
Output voltage level	STATUS_VOUT
Output current level	STATUS_IOUT
Input voltage level	STATUS_INPUT
Temperature level	STATUS_TEMPERATURE
PMBus communication	STATUS_CML

Snapshot Parameter Capture

When input voltage disappears during conversion the Snapshot functionality will automatically store parametric RAM data to NVM. After the module with V_{in} in the operating range again, it is able to retrieve snapshot data from the previous power. The NVM data can be read back using the MFR_GET_SNAPSHOT (0xD7) command to provide valuable information for analysis. Using the MFR_SNAPSHOT_CYCLES_SELECT (0xD5) command can trace back to the latest snapshot cycles selection with byte. The snapshot parameters called old are the recorded values at the fault event. All other snapshot parameters are stored to NVM when V_1 falls below V_{loff} level. Theoretically the snapshot could be corrupted by a very fast V_{in} drop. Following parameters are stored to NVM:

- Input voltage old
- Output voltage old
- Output current old
- Duty cycle old
- Input voltage
- Output voltage
- Output current
- Temperature_1 (sensor select in 0xDC)
- Temperature_2
- Time in operation
- Status_word
- Status_byte
- Status_Vout
- Status_Iout
- Status_Input
- Status_Temperature
- Status_CML
- Snapshot cycles

Read MFR_GET_SNAPSHOT using the Flex Power Designer.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W	1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
© Flex	

Non-Volatile Memory (NVM)

The product incorporates two Non-Volatile Memory areas for storage of the PMBus command values; the Default NVM and the User NVM. The Default NVM is pre-loaded with Flex factory default values. The Default NVM is write-protected and can be used to restore the Flex factory default values through the command RESTORE_DEFAULT_ALL (0x12).

The User NVM is pre-loaded with Flex factory default values. The User NVM is writable and open for customization. The values in NVM are loaded during initialization according to section Initialization Procedure, where after commands can be changed through the PMBus Interface. The STORE_USER_ALL (0x15) command will store the changed parameters to the User NVM.

Operating Information

Input Voltage

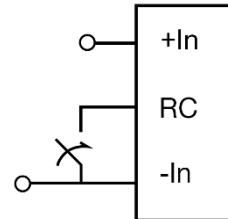
The input voltage range 36 to 75 Vdc meets the requirements for normal input voltage range in -48 Vdc systems. The absolute maximum continuous input voltage is 75 Vdc.

Short duration transient disturbances can occur on the DC distribution and input of the product when a short circuit fault occurs on the equipment side of a protective device (fuse or circuit breaker). The voltage level, duration and energy of the disturbance are dependent on the particular DC distribution network characteristics and can be sufficient to damage the product unless measures are taken to suppress or absorb this energy. The transient voltage can be limited by capacitors and other energy absorbing devices like zener diodes connected across the positive and negative input conductors at a number of strategic points in the distribution network. The end-user must secure that the transient voltage will not exceed the value stated in the Absolute maximum ratings. ETSI TR 100 283 examines the parameters of DC distribution networks and provides guidelines for controlling the transient and reduce its harmful effect.

Turn-on and -off Input Voltage

The product monitors the input voltage and will turn on and turn off at configured thresholds (see Electrical Specification). The turn-on input voltage voltage threshold is set higher than the corresponding turn-off threshold. Hence, there is a hysteresis between turn-on and turn-off input voltage levels.

Remote Control (RC)



The products are fitted with a remote control function referenced to the primary negative input connection (-In), with negative and positive logic options available. The RC function allows the product to be turned on/off by an external device like a semiconductor or mechanical switch.

The RC pin has an internal pull up resistor.

The external device must provide a minimum required sink current >1.5 mA to guarantee a voltage not higher than maximum voltage on the RC pin (see Electrical characteristics table). To turn off the product the RC pin should be left open for a minimum of time 150 μ s, the same time requirement applies when the product shall turn on. When the RC pin is left open, the voltage generated on the RC pin is max 5 V. The standard product is provided with "negative logic" RC and will be off until the RC pin is connected to the -In. To turn off the product the RC pin should be left open. In situations where it is desired to have the product to power up automatically without the need for control signals or a switch, the RC pin shall be wired directly to -In.

Input and Output Impedance

The impedance of both the input source and the load will interact with the impedance of the product. It is important that the input source has low characteristic impedance. Minimum recommended external input capacitance is 680 μ F. The electrolytic capacitors will be degraded in low temperature. The needed input capacitance in low temperature should be equivalent to 680 μ F at 20°C. The performance in some applications can be enhanced by addition of external capacitance as described under External Decoupling Capacitors. If the input voltage source contains significant inductance, the addition of a low ESR ceramic capacitor of 22 – 100 μ F capacitor across the input of the product will ensure stable operation. The minimum required capacitance value depends on the output power and the input voltage. The higher output power the higher input capacitance is needed.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W	1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
© Flex	

External Decoupling Capacitors

When powering loads with significant dynamic current requirements, the voltage regulation at the point of load can be improved by addition of decoupling capacitors at the load. The most effective technique is to locate low ESR ceramic and electrolytic capacitors as close to the load as possible, using several parallel capacitors to lower the effective ESR. The ceramic capacitors will handle high-frequency dynamic load changes while the electrolytic capacitors are used to handle low frequency dynamic load changes. It is equally important to use low resistance and low inductance PWB layouts and cabling.

External decoupling capacitors will become part of the product's control loop. The control loop is optimized for a wide range of external capacitance and the maximum recommended value that could be used without any additional analysis is found in the Electrical specification. The ESR of the capacitors is a very important parameter. Stable operation is guaranteed with a verified ESR value of >1 mΩ across the output connections. For further information please contact your local Flex Power Modules representative.

PMBus configuration and support

The product provides a PMBus digital interface that enables the user to configure many aspects of the device operation as well as monitor the input and output parameters. The Flex Power Designer software suite can be used to configure and monitor this product via the PMBus interface. For more information, please contact your local Flex sales representative.

Output Voltage Adjust using PMBus

The output voltage of the product can be reconfigured via PMBus command VOUT_COMMAND (0x21) or VOUT_TRIM (0x22). This can be used when adjusting the output voltage above or below output voltage initial setting up to a certain level, see Electrical specification for adjustment range. When increasing the output voltage, the voltage at the output pins must be kept within the plotted area, see graph. Output voltage setting must be kept below the threshold of the over voltage protection, (OVP) to prevent the product from shutting down. At increased output voltages the maximum power rating of the product remains the same, and the max output current must be decreased correspondingly.

Margin Up/Down Controls

These controls allow the output voltage to be momentarily adjusted, either up or down, by a nominal 10%. The margin high and margin low shall be limited to max and min output voltage, if the nominal output voltage is changed. This provides a convenient method for dynamically testing the operation of the load circuit over its supply margin or range. It can also be used to verify the function of supply voltage supervisors.

The margin up and down levels of the product can easily be re-configured using Flex Power Designer software.

Soft-start Power Up

The default rise time for a single product is 100 ms. When starting by applying input voltage the control circuit boot-up time adds an additional 60 ms delay. The soft-start and soft-stop control functionality allows the output voltage to ramp-up and ramp-down with defined timing with respect to the control of the output. This can be used to control inrush current and manage supply sequencing of multiple controllers. The rise time is the time taken for the output to ramp to its target voltage, while the fall time is the time taken for the output to ramp down from its regulation voltage to 0 V. The TON_DELAY (0x60) time sets a delay from when the output is enabled until the output voltage starts to ramp up. The TOFF_DELAY (0x64) delay time sets a delay from when the output is disabled until the output voltage starts to ramp down.

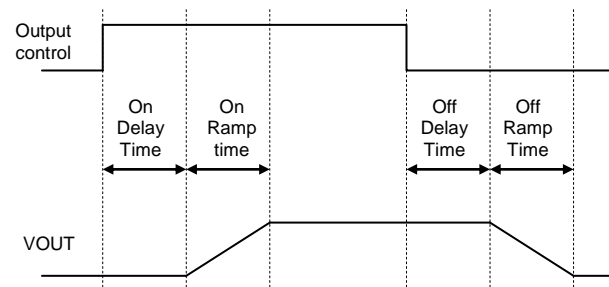


Illustration of Soft-Start and Soft-Stop.

By default, soft-stop is disabled, and the regulation of output voltage stops immediately when the output is disabled. Soft-stop can be enabled through the PMBus command ON_OFF_CONFIG (0x02). The delay and ramp times can be reconfigured using the PMBus commands TON_DELAY (0x60), TON_RISE (0x61), TOFF_DELAY (0x64) and TOFF_FALL (0x65).

Pre-bias Start-up

The product has a Pre-bias start up functionality and will not sink current during start up if a pre-bias source is present at the output terminals. If the Pre-bias voltage is lower than the target value set in VOUT_COMMAND (0x21), the product will ramp up to the target value. If the Pre-bias voltage is higher than the target value set in VOUT_COMMAND (0x21), the product will ramp down to the target value and in this case sink current for a time interval set by the command TOFF_MAX_WARN_LIMIT (0x66).

OTP, UTP (Over/Under Temperature Protection)

The products are protected from thermal overload by an internal over temperature sensor.

The product will make continuous attempts to start up (non-latching mode) and resume normal operation automatically when the temperature has dropped below the temperature threshold set in command OT_WARN_LIMIT (0x51).

The OTP and hysteresis of the product can be re-configured using the PMBus interface. The product has also an under-temperature protection. The OTP and UTP fault limit and fault

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W	1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
© Flex	

response can be configured via the PMBus. Note: using the fault response “Ignore Fault” may cause permanent damage to the product

Input Under Voltage Protection

The product can be protected from high input voltage and low input voltage. The under-voltage fault level and fault response is easily configured using Flex Power Designer software, see also Appendix – PMBus commands.

OVP (Output Over Voltage Protection)

The product includes over voltage limiting circuitry for protection of the load. The default OVP limit is 20% above the nominal output voltage. If the output voltage exceeds the OVP limit, the product can respond in different ways. The default response from an over voltage fault is to immediately shut down. The device will continuously check for the presence of the fault condition, and when the fault condition no longer exists the device will be re-enabled. The OVP fault level and fault response can be configured via the PMBus interface, see Appendix – PMBus commands.

OCP (Over Current Protection)

The products include current limiting circuitry for protection at continuous overload. then shutdown and automatic restart for output currents in excess of max output current (max I_O). The product will resume normal operation after removal of the overload. The load distribution should be designed for the maximum output short circuit current specified. The over current protection of the product can be configured via the PMBus interface, see Appendix – PMBus commands.

Switching frequency

The switching frequency is set to 120 kHz as default but this can not be reconfigured via the PMBus interface.

Power Good

The power good pin 7 (PG) indicates when the product is ready to provide regulated output voltage to the load. During ramp-up and during a fault condition, PG is held high. By default, PG is asserted low after the output has ramped to a voltage above 40 V, and de-asserted if the output voltage falls below 30 V. These thresholds may be changed using the PMBus commands POWER_GOOD_ON (0x5E) and POWER_GOOD_OFF (0x5F).

The polarity is by default configured to active low, the polarity of PG can be set to active high in the command MFR_PGOOD_POLARITY (0xD0):
0xD0 = 00 (active low)
0xD0 = 01 (active high)

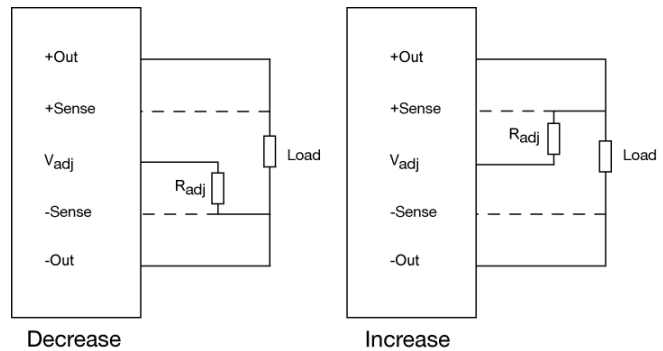
The product provides Power Good flag in the Status Word register that indicates the output voltage is within a specified tolerance of its target level and no-fault condition exists.

Address Offset

The command MFR_OFFSET_ADDRESS (0xEE) is used to configure an address offset. The PMBus-address offset's value increments the address value following the formula in the PMBus Addressing section of documentation. See Appendix – PMBus commands.

Output Voltage Adjust (Trim)

The products have an Output Voltage Adjust pin (Trim), pin7. This pin can be used to adjust the output voltage above or below Output voltage initial setting. It is possible to change output voltage either by using passive components or active (dependent current source). If using a resistor to increase the voltage the resistor should be connected between the Trim pin and +Sense pin. The resistor value of the Output voltage adjust function is according to information given under the Output section for the respective product. To decrease the output voltage, the resistor should be connected between the Trim pin and –Sense pin. For active control and trim resistor values, please refer to the Typical characteristics section.



Decrease

Increase

Remote Sense

The products have remote sense that can be used to compensate for voltage drops between the output and the point of load. The sense traces should be located close to the PWB ground layer to reduce noise susceptibility. The remote sense circuitry will compensate for up to 10% voltage drop between output pins and the point of load.

If the remote sense is not needed +Sense should be connected to +Out and -Sense should be connected to -Out.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

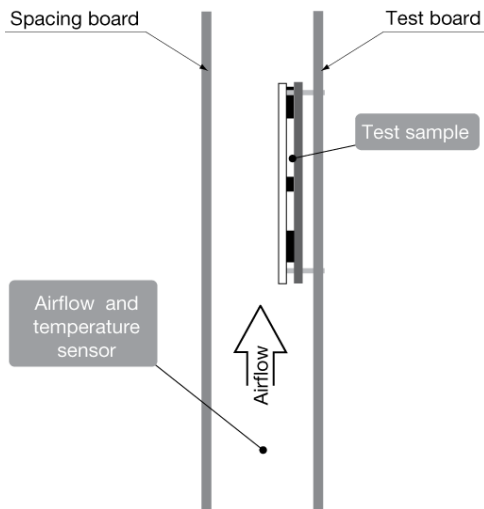
Thermal Consideration

General

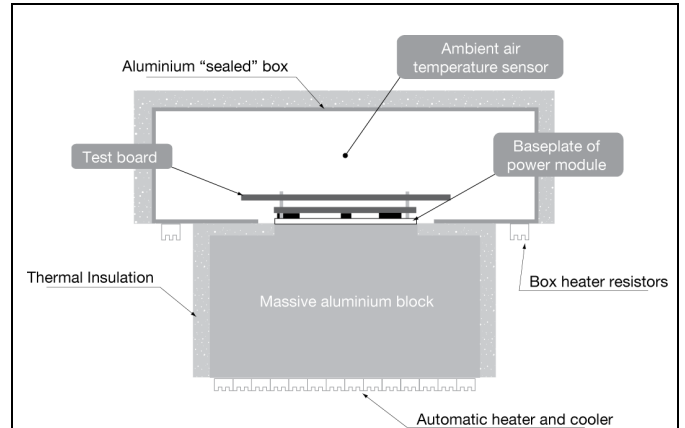
The products are designed to operate in different thermal environments and sufficient cooling must be provided to ensure reliable operation.

For products mounted on a PWB without a heat sink attached, cooling is achieved mainly by conduction, from the pins to the host board, and convection, which is dependent on the airflow across the product. Increased airflow enhances the cooling of the product. The Output Current Derating graph found in the Output section for each model provides the available output current vs. ambient air temperature and air velocity at $V_I = 48\text{ V}$.

The product is tested on a 254 x 254 mm, 35 μm (1 oz), 16-layer test board mounted vertically in a wind tunnel with a cross-section of 608 x 203 mm.



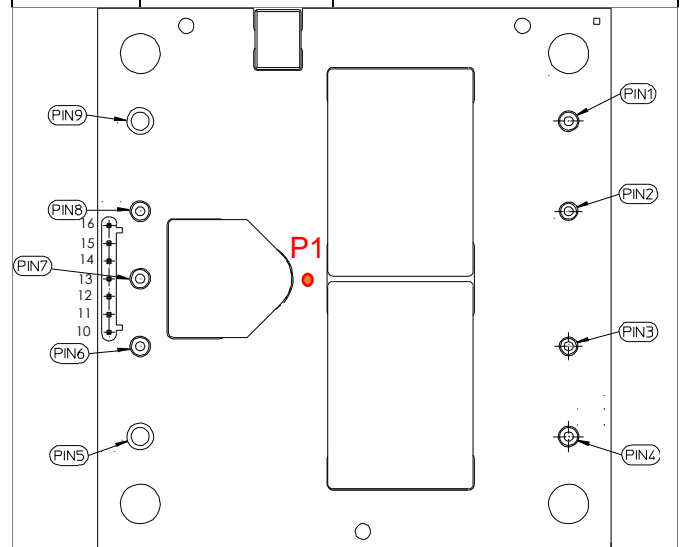
For products with base plate used in a sealed box/cold wall application, cooling is achieved mainly by conduction through the cold wall. The Output Current Derating graphs are found in the Output section for each model. The product is tested in a sealed box test set up with ambient temperatures 85°C. See Design Note 028 for further details.



Definition of product operating temperature

The product operating temperatures is used to monitor the temperature of the product, and proper thermal conditions can be verified by measuring the temperature at positions P1 and P2. The temperature at these positions (T_{P1} , T_{P2}) should not exceed the maximum temperatures in the table below. The number of measurement points may vary with different thermal design and topology. Temperatures above maximum T_{P1} , measured at the reference point P1 are not allowed and may cause permanent damage.

Position	Description	Max Temp.
P1	PCB	$T_{P1}=125^{\circ}\text{ C}$
P2	Base plate	$T_{P2}=100^{\circ}\text{ C}$



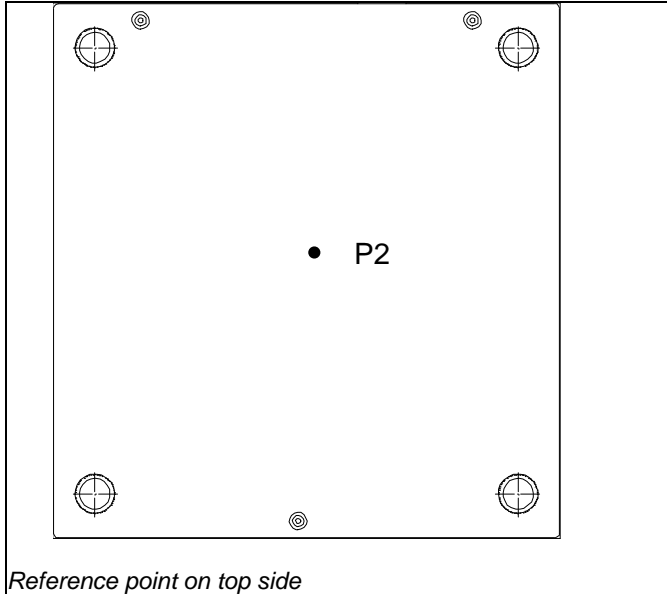
Reference point on pin side

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

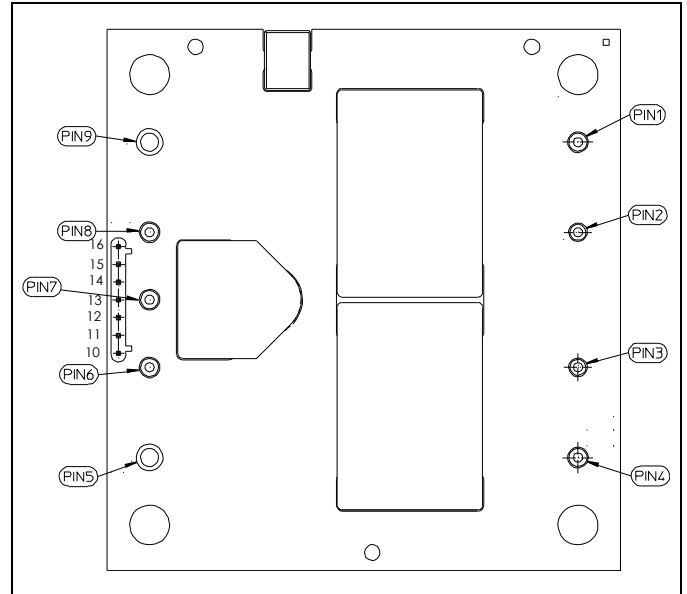
1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex



Connections (Reference point on pin side)



Pin	Designation	Function
1	+In	Positive Input
2	RC	Remote Control
3	NC	NC
4	-In	Negative Input
5	-Out	Negative Output
6	-sense	Negative Remote Sense
7	Trim	Output Voltage adjust
8	+sense	Positive Remote Sense
9	+Out	Positive Output
10	Ctrl/ PG *	PMBus Remote control/ Power Good
11	DGND	PMBus ground
12	SDA	PMBus Data
13	SALERT	PMBus alert signal
14	SCL	PMBus Clock
15	SA1	PMBus Address 1
16	SA0	PMBus Address 0

* The default configuration for pin 10 is Power Good.

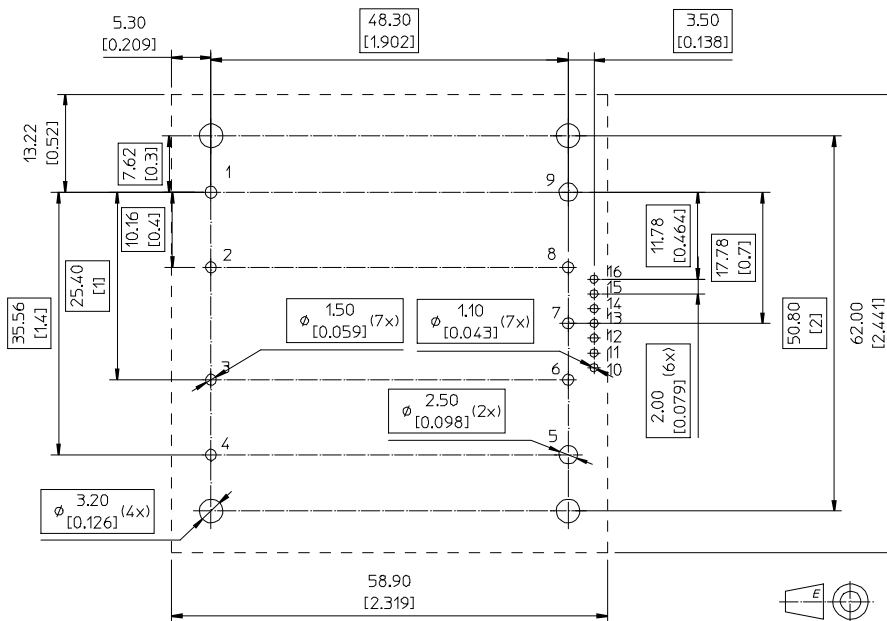
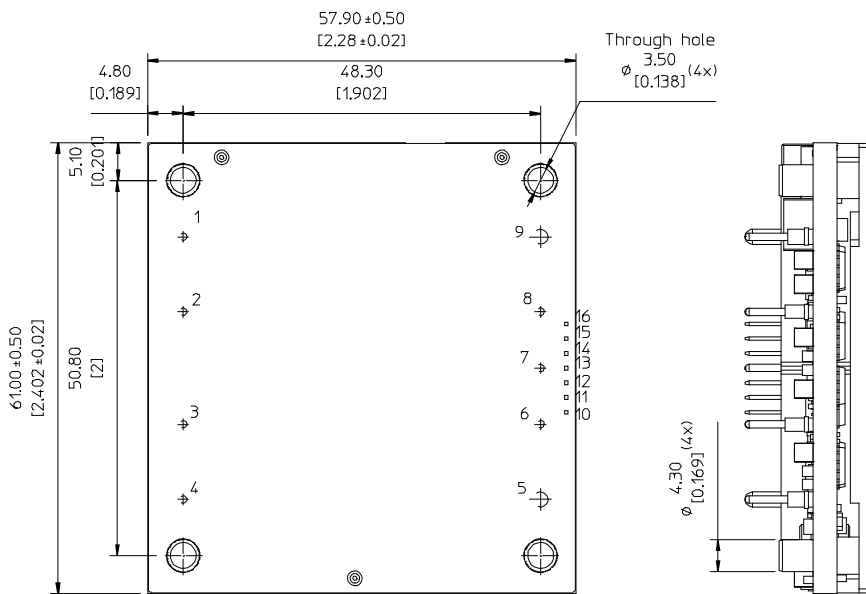
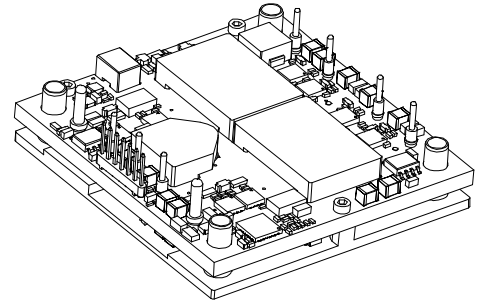
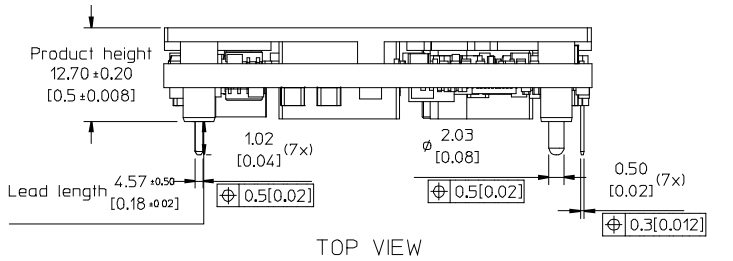
BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Mechanical Information - Hole Mount, Base Plate Version



PIN SPECIFICATIONS

Pin 1-9 10-16 Material: Copper alloy

Plating: Min 0.1 μ m Au over

1-3 μ m Ni.

CASE

Material: Aluminium

Standoff: Stainless insert

Recommended hole dimensions are only for reference. It is the end users decision based on different situations like production processes, substrate thickness etc.

Weight: typical 118.5 g

All dimensions in mm [inch].

Tolerances unless specified

x.x mm ± 0.50 mm [0.02]. x.xx mm ± 0.25 mm [0.01] (not applied on footprint or typical values)

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Soldering Information - Hole Mounting

The hole mounted product is intended for plated through hole mounting by wave or manual soldering. The pin temperature is specified to maximum to 270°C for maximum 10 seconds.

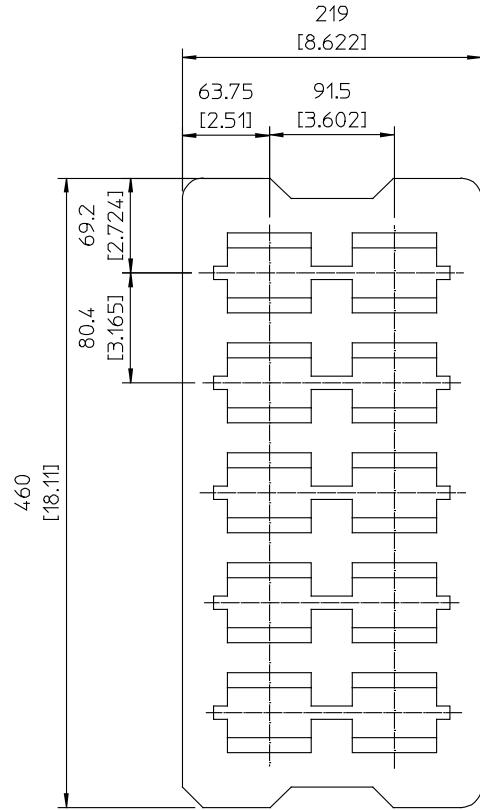
A maximum preheat rate of 4°C/s and maximum preheat temperature of 150°C is suggested. When soldering by hand, care should be taken to avoid direct contact between the hot soldering iron tip and the pins for more than a few seconds in order to prevent overheating.

A no-clean flux is recommended to avoid entrapment of cleaning fluids in cavities inside the product or between the product and the host board. The cleaning residues may affect long time reliability and isolation voltage.

Delivery Package Information

The products are delivered in antistatic trays.

Tray Specifications	
Material	Antistatic PE Foam
Surface resistance	$10^5 < \text{Ohm/square} < 10^{11}$
Bakability	The trays are not bakable
Box capacity	30 products (3 full tray/box)
Tray weight	Product – Baseplate Version 140 g empty, 1325 g full tray



BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Product Qualification Specification

Characteristics			
External visual inspection	IPC-A-610		
Change of temperature (Temperature cycling)	IEC 60068-2-14 Na	Temperature range Number of cycles Dwell/transfer time	-40 to 100°C 1000 15 min/0-1 min
Cold (in operation)	IEC 60068-2-1 Ad	Temperature T _A Duration	-45°C 72 h
Damp heat	IEC 60068-2-67 Cy	Temperature Humidity Duration	85°C 85 % RH 1000 hours
Dry heat	IEC 60068-2-2 Bd	Temperature Duration	125°C 1000 h
Electrostatic discharge susceptibility	IEC 61340-3-1, JESD 22-A114 IEC 61340-3-2, JESD 22-A115	Human body model (HBM) Machine Model (MM)	Class 2, 2000 V Class 3, 200 V
Immersion in cleaning solvents	IEC 60068-2-45 XA, method 2	Water Glycol ether	55°C 35°C
Mechanical shock	IEC 60068-2-27 Ea	Peak acceleration Duration	100 g 6 ms
Operational life test	MIL-STD-202G, method 108A	Duration	1000 h
Resistance to soldering heat ²	IEC 60068-2-20 Tb, method 1A	Solder temperature Duration	270°C 10-13 s
Robustness of terminations	IEC 60068-2-21 Test Ua1 IEC 60068-2-21 Test Ue1	Through hole mount products Surface mount products	All leads All leads
Solderability	IEC 60068-2-58 test Td	Preconditioning Temperature, SnPb Eutectic Temperature, Pb-free	150°C dry bake 16 h 215°C 235°C
Vibration, broad band random	IEC 60068-2-64 Fh, method 1	Frequency Spectral density Duration	10 to 500 Hz 0.07 g ² /Hz 10 min in each direction

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W	1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B	Aug 2024
	© Flex	

PMBus Command Appendix

This appendix contains a detailed reference of the PMBus commands supported by the product.

Data Formats

The products make use of a few standardized numerical formats, along with custom data formats. A detailed walkthrough of the above formats is provided in AN304, as well as in sections 7 and 8 of the PMBus Specification Part II. The custom data formats vary depending on the command, and are detailed in the command description.

Standard Commands

The functionality of commands with code 0x00 to 0xCF is usually based on the corresponding command specification provided in the PMBus Standard Specification Part II (see Power System Management Bus Protocol Documents below). However there might be different interpretations of the PMBus Standard Specification or only parts of the Standard Specification applied, thus the detailed command description below should always be consulted.

Forum Websites

The System Management Interface Forum (SMIF)

<http://www.powersig.org/>

The System Management Interface Forum (SMIF) supports the rapid advancement of an efficient and compatible technology base that promotes power management and systems technology implementations. The SMIF provides a membership path for any company or individual to be active participants in any or all of the various working groups established by the implementer forums.

Power Management Bus Implementers Forum (PMBUS-IF)

<http://pmbus.org/>

The PMBus-IF supports the advancement and early adoption of the PMBus protocol for power management. This website offers recent PMBus specification documents, PMBus articles, as well as upcoming PMBus presentations and seminars, PMBus Document Review Board (DRB) meeting notes, and other PMBus related news.

PMBus – Power System Management Bus Protocol Documents

These specification documents may be obtained from the PMBus-IF website described above. These are required reading for complete understanding of the PMBus implementation. This appendix will not re-address all of the details contained within the two PMBus Specification documents.

Specification Part I – General Requirements Transport And Electrical Interface

Includes the general requirements, defines the transport and electrical interface and timing requirements of hard wired signals.

Specification Part II – Command Language

Describes the operation of commands, data formats, fault management and defines the command language used with the PMBus.

SMBus – System Management Bus Documents

System Management Bus Specification, Version 2.0, August 3, 2000

This specification specifies the version of the SMBus on which Revision 1.2 of the PMBus Specification is based. This specification is freely available from the System Management Interface Forum Web site at:

<http://www.smbus.org/specs/>

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

PMBus Command Summary and Factory Default Values of Standard Configuration

The factory default values provided in the table below are valid for the Standard configuration. Factory default values for other configurations can be found using the Flex Power Designer tool.

Code	Name	Data Format	Factory Default Value Standard Configuration	
0x01	OPERATION	R/W Byte	0x84	
0x02	ON_OFF_CONFIG	R/W Byte	0x1B	
0x03	CLEAR_FAULTS	Send Byte		
0x10	WRITE_PROTECT	R/W Byte		
0x11	STORE_DEFAULT_ALL	Send Byte		
0x12	RESTORE_DEFAULT_ALL	Send Byte		
0x15	STORE_USER_ALL	Send Byte		
0x16	RESTORE_USER_ALL	Send Byte		
0x19	CAPABILITY	Read Byte		
0x20	VOUT_MODE	Read Byte	0x16	
0x21	VOUT_COMMAND	R/W Word	0xC800	50.0 V
0x22	VOUT_TRIM	R/W Word	0x0000	0.0 V
0x23	VOUT_CAL_OFFSET	R/W Word	Unit Specific	
0x24	VOUT_MAX	R/W Word	0xE400	57.0 V
0x25	VOUT_MARGIN_HIGH	R/W Word	0xC800	50.0 V
0x26	VOUT_MARGIN_LOW	R/W Word	0xB400	45.0 V
0x27	VOUT_TRANSITION_RATE	R/W Word	0xBA00	1 V/ms
0x28	VOUT_DROOP	R/W Word	0xE800	0.0 mV/A
0x29	VOUT_SCALE_LOOP	R/W Word	Unit Specific	
0x2A	VOUT_SCALE_MONITOR	R/W Word	Unit Specific	
0x32	MAX_DUTY	R/W Word	0xEB00	96.0 %
0x33	FREQUENCY_SWITCH	R/W Word	0x0078	120.0 kHz
0x35	VIN_ON	R/W Word	0xE210	33.0 V
0x36	VIN_OFF	R/W Word	0xDBE0	31.0 V
0x39	IOUT_CAL_OFFSET	Read Word	Unit Specific	
0x40	VOUT_OV_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0xEC00	59.0 V
0x41	VOUT_OV_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0xC0	
0x42	VOUT_OV_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0xEC00	59.0 V
0x43	VOUT_UV_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x0000	0.0 V
0x44	VOUT_UV_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x0000	0.0 V
0x45	VOUT_UV_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0x00	
0x46	IOUT_OC_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0xE200	32.0 A
0x47	IOUT_OC_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0xC3	
0x48	IOUT_OC_LV_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x8533	33.3 V
0x4A	IOUT_OC_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0xDBA0	29.0 A
0x4F	OT_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0xEBEB	125.0 °C
0x50	OT_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0xC0	
0x51	OT_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0xEB20	100.0 °C
0x52	UT_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0xE580	-40.0 °C
0x53	UT_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0xE4E0	-50.0 °C
0x54	UT_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0xC0	
0x55	VIN_OV_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x004E	78.0 V
0x56	VIN_OV_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0xC0	
0x57	VIN_OV_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x004E	78.0 V
0x58	VIN_UV_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x0000	0.0 V
0x59	VIN_UV_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x0000	0.0 V
0x5A	VIN_UV_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0x00	
0x5E	POWER_GOOD_ON	R/W Word	0xA000	40.0 V
0x5F	POWER_GOOD_OFF	R/W Word	0x7800	30.0 V
0x60	TON_DELAY	R/W Word	0x00FA	250ms
0x61	TON_RISE	R/W Word	0x0064	100ms
0x62	TON_MAX_FAULT_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x000F	15ms
0x63	TON_MAX_FAULT_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0x00	
0x64	TOFF_DELAY	R/W Word	0x0005	

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Code	Name	Data Format	Factory Default Value Standard Configuration	
0x65	TOFF_FALL	R/W Word	0x0014	20ms
0x66	TOFF_MAX_WARN_LIMIT	R/W Word	0x001E	30ms
0x78	STATUS_BYTE	Read Byte		
0x79	STATUS_WORD	Read Word		
0x7A	STATUS_VOUT	Read Byte		
0x7B	STATUS_IOUT	Read Byte		
0x7C	STATUS_INPUT	Read Byte		
0x7D	STATUS_TEMPERATURE	Read Byte		
0x7E	STATUS_CML	Read Byte		
0x88	READ_VIN	Read Word		
0x8B	READ_VOUT	Read Word		
0x8C	READ_IOUT	Read Word		
0x8D	READ_TEMPERATURE_1	Read Word		
0x8E	READ_TEMPERATURE_2	Read Word		
0x94	READ_DUTY_CYCLE	Read Word		
0x95	READ_FREQUENCY	Read Word		
0x98	PMBUS_REVISION	Read Byte		
0x99	MFR_ID	R/W Block12	Unit Specific	
0x9A	MFR_MODEL	R/W Block20	Unit Specific	
0x9B	MFR_REVISION	R/W Block12	Unit Specific	
0x9C	MFR_LOCATION	R/W Block12	Unit Specific	
0x9D	MFR_DATE	R/W Block12	Unit Specific	
0x9E	MFR_SERIAL	R/W Block20	Unit Specific	
0xB0	USER_DATA_00	R/W Block16	Unit Specific	
0xC4	MFR_VIN_OV_WARN_RESPONSE	R/W Byte	0xC0	
0xC8	MFR_FAST_VIN_OFF_OFFSET	R/W Byte	0x00	
0xD0	MFR_PGOOD_POLARITY	R/W Byte	0x00	
0xD1	MFR_FAST_OCP_CFG	R/W Word	0x02F8	120 level, 2 samples
0xD2	MFR_RESPONSE_UNIT_CFG	R/W Byte	0x55	
0xD3	MFR_VIN_SCALE_MONITOR	Read Block4	Unit Specific	
0xD5	MFR_SNAPSHOT_CYCLES_SELECT	R/W Byte	0x00	
0xD7	MFR_GET_SNAPSHOT	Read Block32		
0xD8	MFR_TEMP_COMPENSATION	Read Block8	0x0FF9F61EE4E23328	
0xD9	MFR_SET_ROM_MODE	Write Block4		
0xDC	MFR_SELECT_TEMPERATURE_SENSOR	R/W Byte	0x01	
0xDD	MFR_VIN_OFFSET	Read Block4	Unit Specific	
0xDE	MFR_VOUT_OFFSET_MONITOR	Read Word	Unit Specific	
0xE0	MFR_SPECIAL_OPTIONS	R/W Byte	0x00	
0xE3	MFR_REMOTE_CTRL	R/W Byte	0x17	
0xE7	MFR_TEMP_COEFF	Read Block6	0xF07F50440D84	
0xE8	MFR_FILTER_COEFF	R/W Block27	0x00000067FF00 00E803E803E803 EE02EE02EE023 20010271027AC0 D	
0xEB	MFR_MIN_DUTY	R/W Word	0x1941	
0xEE	MFR_OFFSET_ADDRESS	R/W Byte	0x00	
0xF1	MFR_SETUP_PASSWORD	R/W Block12		
0xF8	MFR_ILIM_SOFTSTART	R/W Byte	0x14	
0xF9	MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG	R/W Byte	0x04	
0xFD	MFR_FIRMWARE_DATA	Read Block20		
0xFE	MFR_RESTART	Write Block4		

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

PMBus Command Details

OPERATION (0x01)

Description: Sets the desired PMBus enable and margin operations.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Enable	Make the device enable or disable.	00	Immediate Off	Disable Immediately without sequencing.
			01	Soft Off	Disable "Softly" with sequencing.
			10	Enable	Enable device to the desired margin state.
5:4	Margin	Select between margin high/low states or nominal output.	00	Nominal	Operate at nominal output voltage.
			01	Margin Low	Operate at margin low voltage set in VOUT_MARGIN_LOW.
			10	Margin High	Operate at margin high voltage set in VOUT_MARGIN_HIGH.
3:2	Act on Fault	Set 10b to act on fault or set to 01b to ignore fault.	01	Ignore Faults	Ignore Faults when in a margined state. The device will ignore appropriate overvoltage/undervoltage warnings and faults and respond as programmed by the warning limit or fault response command.
			10	Act on Faults	Act on Faults when in a margined state. The device will handle appropriate overvoltage/undervoltage warnings and faults and respond as programmed by the warning limit or fault response command.

ON_OFF_CONFIG (0x02)

Description: Configures how the device is controlled by the CONTROL pin and the PMBus.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
4	Powerup Operation	Sets the default to either operate any time power is present or for the on/off to be controlled by CONTROL pin and serial bus commands.	0	Enable Always	Unit powers up any time power is present regardless of state of the CONTROL pin.
			1	Enable pin or PMBus	Unit does not power up until commanded by the CONTROL pin and OPERATION command.
3	PMBus Enable Mode	Controls how the unit responds to commands received via the serial bus.	0	Ignore PMBus	Unit ignores the on/off portion of the OPERATION command from serial bus.
			1	Use PMBus	To start, the unit requires that the on/off portion of the OPERATION command is instructing the unit to run.
2	Enable Pin Mode	Controls how the unit responds to the CONTROL pin.	0	Ignore pin	Unit ignores the CONTROL/Enable pin.
			1	Use pin	Unit requires the CONTROL pin to be asserted to start the unit.
1	Enable Pin Polarity	Polarity of the CONTROL pin.	0	Active Low	Enable pin will cause device to enable when driven low.
			1	Active High	Enable pin will cause device to enable when driven high.
0	Disable Action	CONTROL pin action when commanding the unit to turn off.	0	Soft Off	Use the programmed turn off delay and fall time.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			1	Imm. Off	Turn off the output and stop transferring energy to the output as fast as possible. The device's product literature shall specify whether or not the device sinks current to decrease the output voltage fall time.

CLEAR_FAULTS (0x03)

Description: Clears all fault status bits

WRITE_PROTECT (0x10)

Description: The WRITE_PROTECT command is used to control writing to the PMBus device. The intent of this command is to provide protection against accidental changes. This command is not intended to provide protection against deliberate or malicious changes to a device's configuration or operation.

Bit	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:0	All supported commands may have their parameters read, regardless of the WRITE_PROTECT settings.	0x80	Disable all writes	Disable all writes except to the WRITE_PROTECT command.
		0x40	Enable operation	Disable all writes except to the WRITE_PROTECT, OPERATION and PAGE commands.
		0x20	Enable control and Vout commands	Disable all writes except to the WRITE_PROTECT, OPERATION, PAGE, ON_OFF_CONFIG and VOUT_COMMAND commands.
		0x00	Enable all commands	Enable writes to all commands.

STORE_DEFAULT_ALL (0x11)

Description: Commands the device to store its configuration into the Default Store.

RESTORE_DEFAULT_ALL (0x12)

Description: Commands the device to restore its configuration from the Default Store.

STORE_USER_ALL (0x15)

Description: Stores, at the USER level, all PMBus values that were changed since the last restore command.

RESTORE_USER_ALL (0x16)

Description: Restores PMBus settings that were stored using STORE_USER_ALL. This command is automatically performed at power up.

CAPABILITY (0x19)

Description: This command provides a way for a host system to determine some key capabilities of a PMBus device.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7	Packet Error Checking	Packet error checking.	00	Not supported	Packet Error Checking not supported.
			01	Supported	Packet Error Checking is supported.
6:5	Maximum Bus Speed	Maximum bus speed.	00	100kHz	Maximum supported bus speed is 100 kHz.
			01	400kHz	Maximum supported bus speed is 400 kHz.
3:0	Smbalert	SMBALERT	00	No Smbalert	The device does not have a SMBALERT# pin and does not support the SMBus Alert Response protocol.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			01	Have Smbalert	The device does have a SMBALERT# pin and does support the SMBus Alert Response protocol.

VOUT_MODE (0x20)

Description: Controls how future VOUT-related commands parameters will be interpreted.

Bit	Function	Description	Format
4:0		Five bit two's complement EXPONENT for the MANTISSA delivered as the data bytes for VOUT_COMMAND in VOUT_LINEAR Mode, five bit VID code identifier per in VID Mode or always set to 00000b in Direct Mode.	Integer Signed

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:5		Set to 000b to select VOUT_LINEAR Mode (Five bit two's complement exponent for the MANTISSA delivered as the data bytes for an output voltage related command), set to 001b to select VID Mode (Five bit VID code identifier per) or set to 010b to select Direct Mode (Always set to 00000b).	000	Linear	Linear Mode Format.
			001	VID	VID Mode.
			010	Direct	Direct Mode.

VOUT_COMMAND (0x21)

Description: Commands the device to transition to a new output voltage.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the nominal value of the output voltage.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V

VOUT_TRIM (0x22)

Description: Configures a fixed offset to be applied to the output voltage when enabled.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets VOUT trim value. The two bytes are formatted as a two's complement binary mantissa, used in conjunction with the exponent set in VOUT_MODE.	Vout Mode Signed	V

VOUT_CAL_OFFSET (0x23)

Description: Vout calibration value. It is a signed number in Vout linear mode. The setting will be applied output voltage.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Vout calibration value. It is a signed number in Vout linear mode. The setting will be applied output voltage.	Vout Mode Signed	V

VOUT_MAX (0x24)

Description: Configures the maximum allowed output voltage.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the maximum possible value setting of VOUT. The maximum VOUT_MAX setting is 110% of the pin-strap setting.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V

VOUT_MARGIN_HIGH (0x25)

Description: Configures the target for margin-up commands.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

 1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
 © Flex

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the value of the VOUT during a margin high.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V

VOUT_MARGIN_LOW (0x26)

Description: Configures the target for margin-down commands.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the value of the VOUT during a margin low.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V

VOUT_TRANSITION_RATE (0x27)

Description: Configures the transition time for margins and VCOMMAND output changes.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the transition rate during margin or other change of VOUT.	Linear	V/ms

Note: The minimum transition rate is 1V/ms, the maximum transition rate is 10V/ms. Default 1V/ms.

VOUT_DROOP (0x28)

Description: Configures the Isense voltage to load current ratio.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the effective load line (V/I slope) for the rail in which the device is used.	Linear	mV/A

VOUT_SCALE_LOOP (0x29)

Description: Gain of Vout EADC sense.

Bit	Description	Format
15:0	Gain of Vout EADC sense.	Direct

VOUT_SCALE_MONITOR (0x2A)

Description: Normally there is a voltage divider in the voltage sense circuit. The scale factor is represented by VOUT_SCALE_MONITOR.

Bit	Description	Format
15:0	Normally there is a voltage divider in the voltage sense circuit. The scale factor is represented by VOUT_SCALE_MONITOR.	Direct

MAX_DUTY (0x32)

Description: Configures the maximum allowed duty-cycle.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the maximum allowable duty cycle of the switching frequency.	Linear	%

FREQUENCY_SWITCH (0x33)

Description: Controls the switching frequency in 1kHz steps. The module does not respond to write command.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the switching frequency.	Linear	kHz

VIN_ON (0x35)

Description: The VIN_ON command sets the value of the input voltage, in volts, at which the unit should start power conversion.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the VIN ON threshold.	Linear	V

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

VIN_OFF (0x36)

Description: The VIN_OFF command sets the value of the input voltage, in volts, at which the unit, once operation has started, should stop power conversion.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the VIN OFF threshold.	Linear	V

IOUT_CAL_OFFSET (0x39)

Description: Sets the current-sense offset.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets an offset to IOUT readings. Use to compensate for delayed measurements of current ramp.	Linear	A

VOUT_OV_FAULT_LIMIT (0x40)

Description: Output over voltage fault limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Output over voltage fault limit.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V

VOUT_OV_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x41)

Description: Output over voltage fault response.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response	Describes the device interruption operation. 00b - The PMBus device continues operation without interruption. 01b - The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]). 10b - The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the Retry Setting in bits [5:3]. 11b - The device's output is disabled while the fault is present. Operation resumes and the output is enabled when the fault condition no longer exists.	00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.
			01	Perform Retries while Operating	The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]).
			10	Disable and retry	The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].
			11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can be cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.
5:3	Retries		000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
		The device attempts to restart the number of times set by these bits. 000b means the device does not attempt a restart. 111b means the device attempts restarting continuously.	001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time and Delay Time	Number of delay time units. Used for either the amount of time the device is to continue operating after a fault is detected or for the amount of time between attempts to restart. The time unit is set in register 0xD2.	0	1	
			1	2	
			2	4	
			3	8	
			4	16	
			5	32	
			6	64	
			7	128	

VOUT_OV_WARN_LIMIT (0x42)

Description: Output over voltage warning limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Output over voltage warning limit.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V

VOUT_UV_WARN_LIMIT (0x43)

Description: Output under voltage warning limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Output under voltage warning limit.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V

VOUT_UV_FAULT_LIMIT (0x44)

Description: Output under voltage fault limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Output under voltage fault limit.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V

VOUT_UV_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x45)

Description: Output under voltage fault response.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response		00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.
			01	Perform Retries while Operating	The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]).
			10	Disable and retry	The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
		Describes the device interruption operation. 00b - The PMBus device continues operation without interruption. 01b - The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]). 10b - The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the Retry Setting in bits [5:3]. 11b - The device's output is disabled while the fault is present. Operation resumes and the output is enabled when the fault condition no longer exists.	11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.
5:3	Retries	The device attempts to restart the number of times set by these bits. 000b means the device does not attempt a restart. 111b means the device attempts restarting continuously.	000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).
			001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time and Delay Time	Number of delay time units. Used for either the amount of time the device is to continue operating after a fault is detected or for the amount of time between attempts to restart. The time unit is set in register 0xD2.	0	1	
			1	2	
			2	4	
			3	8	
			4	16	
			5	32	
			6	64	
7	128				

IOUT_OC_FAULT_LIMIT (0x46)

Description: Output over current limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Output over current fault limit.	Linear	A

IOUT_OC_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x41)

Description: Output over current fault response.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response		00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
		Describes the device interruption operation. 00b - The PMBus device continues operation without interruption. 01b - The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]). 10b - The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the Retry Setting in bits [5:3]. 11b - The device's output is disabled while the fault is present. Operation resumes and the output is enabled when the fault condition no longer exists.	01	Perform Retries while Operating	The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]).
			10	Disable and retry	The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].
			11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can be cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.
5:3	Retries	The device attempts to restart the number of times set by these bits. 000b means the device does not attempt a restart. 111b means the device attempts restarting continuously.	000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).
			001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time and Delay Time	Number of delay time units. Used for either the amount of time the device is to continue operating after a fault is detected or for the amount of time between attempts to restart. The time unit is set in register 0xD2.	0	1	
			1	2	
			2	4	
			3	8	
			4	16	
			5	32	
			6	64	
			7	128	

IOUT_OC_LV_FAULT_LIMIT (0x48)

Description: Set the output over-current low-voltage fault threshold. The command is not used in this module.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Set the output over-current low-voltage fault threshold.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V

IOUT_OC_WARN_LIMIT (0x4A)

Description: Output over current warning limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Output over current warning limit.	Linear	A

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

OT_FAULT_LIMIT (0x4F)

Description: Over temperature fault limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Over temperature fault limit.	Linear	°C

OT_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x50)

Description: Over temperature fault response.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response		00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.
			01	Perform Retries while Operating	The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]).
			10	Disable and retry	The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].
			11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can be cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.
5:3	Retries		000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).
			001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
 © Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
			2:0	Retry Time and Delay Time	

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
		Number of delay time units. Used for either the amount of time the device is to continue operating after a fault is detected or for the amount of time between attempts to restart. The time unit is set in register 0xD2.	4	16	
			5	32	
			6	64	
			7	128	

OT_WARN_LIMIT (0x51)

Description: Over temperature warning limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Over temperature warning limit.	Linear	°C

UT_WARN_LIMIT (0x52)

Description: Under temperature warning limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Under temperature warning limit.	Linear	°C

UT_FAULT_LIMIT (0x53)

Description: Under temperature fault limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Under temperature fault limit.	Linear	°C

UT_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x54)

Description: Under temperature fault response.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response		00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.
			01	Perform Retries while Operating	The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]).
			10	Disable and retry	The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].
			11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
5:3	Retries		000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).
			001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time and Delay Time	Number of delay time units. Used for either the amount of time the device is to continue operating after a fault is detected or for the amount of time between attempts to restart. The time unit is set in register 0xD2.	0	1	
			1	2	
			2	4	
			3	8	
			4	16	
			5	32	
			6	64	
			7	128	

VIN_OV_FAULT_LIMIT (0x55)

Description: Input over voltage fault limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Input over voltage fault limit.	Linear	V

VIN_OV_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x56)

Description: Input over voltage fault response.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response		00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.
			01	Perform Retries while Operating	The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]).
			10	Disable and retry	The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
 © Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can be cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.
5:3	Retries		000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).
			001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time and Delay Time	Number of delay time units. Used for either the amount of time the device is to continue operating after a fault is detected or for the amount of time between attempts to restart. The time unit is set in register 0xD2.	0	1	
			1	2	
			2	4	
			3	8	
			4	16	
			5	32	
			6	64	
			7	128	

VIN_OV_WARN_LIMIT (0x57)

Description: Input over voltage warning limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Input over voltage warning limit.	Linear	V

VIN_UV_WARN_LIMIT (0x58)

Description: Input under voltage warning limit. This command set also the input voltage threshold for the HRR function (Hybrid Ratio Regulation). The HRR function is enabled with command MFR_SPECIAL_OPTIONS (0xE0).

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Input under voltage warning limit and/or HRR threshold.	Linear	V

VIN_UV_FAULT_LIMIT (0x59)

Description: Input under voltage fault limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Input under voltage fault limit.	Linear	V

VIN_UV_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x5A)

Description: Input under voltage fault response.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response		00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.
			01	Perform Retries while Operating	The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]).
			10	Disable and retry	The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].
			11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can be cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.
5:3	Retries		000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).
			001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
 © Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time and Delay Time	Number of delay time units. Used for either the amount of time the device is to continue operating after a fault is detected or for the amount of time between attempts to restart. The time unit is set in register 0xD2.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 4 8 16 32 64 128	

POWER_GOOD_ON (0x5E)

Description: Sets the output voltage threshold for asserting PG (Power Good).

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	The POWER_GOOD_ON command sets the output voltage at which an optional POWER_GOOD signal should be asserted.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V

POWER_GOOD_OFF (0x5F)

Description: If the output voltage is lower than this one, negate power good if power good is enabled through MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG and set the power good bit to 1 in PMBUS status.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	If the output voltage is lower than this one, negate power good if power good is enabled through MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG and set the power good bit to 1 in PMBUS status.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V

TON_DELAY (0x60)

Description: Sets the turn-on delay time

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the delay time from ENABLE to start of VOUT rise.	Direct	ms

TON_RISE (0x61)

Description: Sets the turn-on transition time.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the rise time of VOUT after ENABLE and TON_DELAY.	Direct	ms

TON_MAX_FAULT_LIMIT (0x62)

Description: Sets an upper limit, in milliseconds, on how long the unit can attempt to power up the output without reaching the output undervoltage fault limit.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	A value of 0 milliseconds means that there is no limit and that the unit can attempt to bring up the output voltage indefinitely.	Direct	ms

TON_MAX_FAULT_RESPONSE (0x63)

Description: Only some of the response types are supported.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response		00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.
			01	Perform Retries while Operating	The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]).
			10	Disable and retry	The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can be cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.
5:3	Retries		000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).
			001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time and Delay Time	Number of delay time units. Used for either the amount of time the device is to continue operating after a fault is detected or for the amount of time between attempts to restart. The time unit is set in register 0xD2. TON_MAX_FAULT_RESPONSE time unit is referenced to VOUT FAULT time unit.	0	1	
			1	2	
			2	4	
			3	8	
			4	16	
			5	32	
			6	64	
			7	128	

TOFF_DELAY (0x64)

Description: Sets the turn-off delay.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the delay time from DISABLE to start of VOUT fall.	Direct	ms

TOFF_FALL (0x65)

Description: Sets the turn-off transition time.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Sets the fall time for VOUT after DISABLE and TOFF_DELAY.	Direct	ms

TOFF_MAX_WARN_LIMIT (0x66)

Description: Sets an upper limit, in milliseconds, on how long the unit can attempt to power down the output without reaching 12.5% of the output voltage programmed at the time the unit is turned off.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0		Direct	ms

STATUS_BYTE (0x78)

Description: Returns a brief fault/warning status byte.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
6	Off	This bit is asserted if the unit is not providing power to the output, regardless of the reason, including simply not being enabled.	0	No fault
			1	Fault
5	Vout Overvoltage Fault	An output overvoltage fault has occurred.	0	No fault
			1	Fault
4	Iout Overcurrent Fault	An output overcurrent fault has occurred.	0	No fault
			1	Fault
3	Vin Undervoltage Fault	An input undervoltage fault has occurred.	0	No fault
			1	Fault
2	Temperature	A temperature fault or warning has occurred.	0	No fault
			1	Fault
1	Communication/Logic	A communications, memory or logic fault has occurred.	0	No fault
			1	Fault
0	None of the Above	A fault or warning not listed in bits [7:1] has occurred.	0	No fault
			1	Fault

STATUS_WORD (0x79)

Description: Returns an extended fault/warning status byte.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
15	Vout	An output voltage fault or warning has occurred.	0	No fault
			1	Fault
14	Iout/Pout	An output current or output power fault or warning has occurred.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
13	Input	An input voltage, input current, or input power fault or warning has occurred.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
11	Power-Good	The Power-Good signal, if present, is negated.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
6	Off	This bit is asserted if the unit is not providing power to the output, regardless of the reason, including simply not being enabled.	0	No fault
			1	Fault
5	Vout Overvoltage Fault	An output overvoltage fault has occurred.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
4	Iout Overcurrent Fault	An output overcurrent fault has occurred.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
3	Vin Undervoltage Fault	An input undervoltage fault has occurred.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
2	Temperature	A temperature fault or warning has occurred.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
1	Communication/Logic	A communications, memory or logic fault has occurred.	0	No fault.
			1	Fault.
0	None of the Above	A fault or warning not listed in bits [7:1] has occurred.	0	No fault.
			1	Fault.

STATUS_VOUT (0x7A)

Description: Returns Vout-related fault/warning status bits.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
7	Vout Overvoltage Fault	Vout Overvoltage Fault.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
6	Vout Overvoltage Warning	Vout Overvoltage Warning.	0	No Warning.
			1	Warning.
5	Vout Undervoltage Warning	Vout Undervoltage Warning.	0	No Warning.
			1	Warning.
4	Vout Undervoltage Fault	Vout Undervoltage Fault.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
3	Vout Max Warning	Vout Max Warning (An attempt has been made to set the output voltage to value higher than allowed by the Vout Max command (Section 13.5)).	0	No Warning.
			1	Warning.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
2	Ton Max Fault	Ton-Max Fault.	0	No Fault
			1	Fault.
1	Toff Max Warning	Toff Max Warning.	0	No Warning.
			1	Warning.

STATUS_IOUT (0x7B)

Description: Returns Iout-related fault/warning status bits.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
7	Iout Overcurrent Fault	Iout Overcurrent Fault.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
6	Iout Overcurrent And Low Voltage Fault	Iout Overcurrent and low voltage fault.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
5	Iout Over Current Warning	Iout Overcurrent Warning.	0	No Warning.
			1	Warning.
4	Iout Undercurrent Fault	Iout Undercurrent Fault.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.

STATUS_INPUT (0x7C)

Description: Returns VIN/IIN-related fault/warning status bits.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
7	Vin Overvoltage Fault	Vin Overvoltage Fault.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
6	Vin Overvoltage Warning	VIN Overvoltage Warning.	0	No Warning.
			1	Warning.
5	Vin Undervoltage Warning	Vin Undervoltage Warning.	0	No Warning.
			1	Warning.
4	Vin Undervoltage Fault	Vin Undervoltage Fault.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
3	Insufficient Vin	Asserted when either the input voltage has never exceeded the input turn-on threshold Vin-On, or if the unit did start, the input voltage decreased below the turn-off threshold.	0	No Insufficient VIN encountered yet.
			1	Insufficient Unit is off.

STATUS_TEMPERATURE (0x7D)

Description: Returns the temperature-related fault/warning status bits

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
7	Overtemperature Fault	Overtemperature Fault.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
6	Overtemperature Warning	Overtemperature Warning.	0	No Warning.
			1	Warning.
5	Undertemperature Warning	Undertemperature Warning.	0	No Warning.
			1	Warning.
4	Undertemperature Fault	Undertemperature Fault.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.

STATUS_CML (0x7E)

Description: Returns Communication/Logic/Memory-related fault/warning status bits.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
7	Invalid Or Unsupported Command Received	Invalid Or Unsupported Command Received.	0	No Invalid Command Received.
			1	Invalid Command Received.
6	Invalid Or Unsupported Data Received	Invalid Or Unsupported Data Received.	0	No Invalid Data Received.
			1	Invalid Data Received.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

 1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
 © Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Description
5	Packet Error Check Failed	Packet Error Check Failed.	0	No Failure.
			1	Failure.
4	Memory Fault Detected	Memory Fault Detected.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
1	Other Communication Fault	A communication fault other than the ones listed in this table has occurred.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.
0	Memory Or Logic Fault	Other Memory Or Logic Fault has occurred.	0	No Fault.
			1	Fault.

READ_VIN (0x88)

Description: Returns the measured input voltage.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Returns the input voltage reading.	Linear	V

READ_VOUT (0x8B)

Description: Returns the measured output voltage.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Returns the measured output voltage.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V

READ_IOUT (0x8C)

Description: Returns the measured output current.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	The device will NACK this command when not enabled and not in the USER_CONFIG monitor mode.	Linear	A

READ_TEMPERATURE_1 (0x8D)

Description: Returns the measured temperature (internal).

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0		Linear	°C

READ_TEMPERATURE_2 (0x8E)

Description: Returns the measured temperature (internal).

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0		Linear	°C

READ_DUTY_CYCLE (0x94)

Description: Returns the measured duty cycle in percent.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Returns the target duty cycle during the ENABLE state. The device will NACK this command when not enabled and not in the USER_CONFIG monitor mode.	Linear	%

READ_FREQUENCY (0x95)

Description: Returns the measured SYNC frequency.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Returns the measured operating switch frequency. The device will NACK this command when not enabled and not in the USER_CONFIG monitor mode.	Direct	kHz

PMBUS_REVISION (0x98)

Description: Returns the PMBus revision number for this device.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:4	Part I Revision	Part I Revision.	0x0	1.0	Part I Revision 1.0.
			0x1	1.1	Part I Revision 1.1.
			0x2	1.2	Part I Revision 1.2.
			0x3	1.3	Part I Revision 1.3.
3:0	Part II Revision	Part II Revision.	0x0	1.0	Part II Revision 1.0.
			0x1	1.1	Part II Revision 1.1.
			0x2	1.2	Part II Revision 1.2.
			0x3	1.3	Part II Revision 1.3.

MFR_ID (0x99)

Description: Sets the Manufacturers ID

Bit	Description	Format
95:0	Maximum of 12 characters.	ASCII

MFR_MODEL (0x9A)

Description: Sets the MFR MODEL string.

Bit	Description	Format
159:0	Maximum of 20 characters.	ASCII

MFR_REVISION (0x9B)

Description: Sets the MFR revision string.

Bit	Description	Format
95:0	Maximum of 12 characters.	ASCII

MFR_LOCATION (0x9C)

Description: Sets the MFR location string.

Bit	Description	Format
95:0	Maximum of 12 characters.	ASCII

MFR_DATE (0x9D)

Description: This command returns the date the regulator was manufactured.

Bit	Description	Format
95:0	Maximum of 12 characters.	ASCII

MFR_SERIAL (0x9E)

Description: This command returns a string of 13 characters and numbers that provides a unique identification of the regulator.

Bit	Description	Format
159:0	Maximum of 20 characters.	ASCII

USER_DATA_00 (0xB0)

Description: User data

Bit	Description	Format
127:0	16 bytes of user data.	ASCII

MFR_VIN_OV_WARN_RESPONSE (0xC4)

Description: Input over voltage Warn response.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	Response		00	Ignore Fault	The PMBus device continues operation without interruption.
			01	Perform Retries while Operating	The PMBus device continues operation for the delay time specified by bits [2:0] and the delay time unit specified for that particular fault. If the fault condition is still present at the end of the delay time, the unit responds as programmed in the Retry Setting (bits [5:3]).
			10	Disable and retry	The device shuts down (disables the output) and responds according to the retry setting in bits [5:3].
			11	Disable until Fault Cleared	A fault can be cleared in several ways: The bit is individually cleared, The device receives a CLEAR_FAULTS command, a RESET signal (if one exists) is asserted, the output is commanded through the CTRL pin, the OPERATION command, or the combined action of the CTRL pin and OPERATION command, to turn off and then to turn back on, or Bias power is removed from the PMBus device.
5:3	Retries		000	Do Not Retry	A zero value for the Retry Setting means that the unit does not attempt to restart. The output remains disabled until the fault is cleared (Section 10.7).
			001	Retry Once	The PMBus device attempts to restart 1 time. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			010	Retry Twice	The PMBus device attempts to restart 2 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
 © Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
			011	Retry 3 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 3 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			100	Retry 4 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 4 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			101	Retry 5 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 5 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			110	Retry 6 times	The PMBus device attempts to restart 6 times. If the device fails to restart, it disables the output and remains off until the fault is cleared as described in Section 10.7. The time between the start of each attempt to restart is set by the value in bits [2:] along with the delay time unit specified for that particular fault.
			111	Retry Continuously	The PMBus device attempts to restart continuously, without limitation, until it is commanded OFF (by the CONTROL pin or OPERATION command or both), bias power is removed, or another fault condition causes the unit to shut down.
2:0	Retry Time and Delay Time	Number of delay time units. Used for either the amount of time the device is to continue operating after a fault is detected or for the amount of time between attempts to restart. The time unit is set in register 0xD2.	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 4 8 16 32 64 128	

MFR_FAST_VIN_OFF_OFFSET (0xC8)

Description: Adds an offset to the fast VinOff criteria. The offset value is referenced to VinOff value. This is to shutdown the unit in a controlled fashion when Vin is falling fast. The command is not used in this module.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

 1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
 © Flex

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
7:0	Adds an offset to the fast VinOff criteria.	Fixed Point Unsigned	V

MFR_PGOOD_POLARITY (0xD0)

Description: Power good polarity (1:active high; 0: active low).

Bit	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:0	Power good polarity (1:active high; 0: active low).	0x00	Active Low	
		0x01	Active High	

MFR_FAST_OCP_CFG (0xD1)

Description: Set the fast OCP threshold

Bit	Function	Description	Format	Unit
12:8	OCP samples	Sets the Number of over current samples before trigger the OCP.	Integer Unsigned	samples
6:0	OCP level	Sets the level for triggering the fast OCP, resolution is in 128 divisions of 2.5V referenced to the maximum readout current.	Integer Unsigned	level

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7	Enable/Disable	Enable or disable Fast OCP	0	Disable	Disables Fast OCP
			1	Enable	Enables Fast OCP

MFR_RESPONSE_UNIT_CFG (0xD2)

Description: Defines the basic units 1ms, 10ms, 100ms or 1 sec for each of the four basic responses Vout, Vin, Iout and Temperature. The Configured time is calculated as: Configured time = (Retry Time and Delay Time value in specific Fault response) x (unit in 0xD2)

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7:6	VOUT response delay unit	Set the fault response delay unit according to configured delay time for VOUT_OV_FAULT_RESPONSE and VOUT_UV_FAULT_RESPONSE.	0	1 ms/unit	
			1	10 ms/unit	
			2	100 ms/unit	
			3	1 s/unit	
5:4	Vin response delay unit	Set the fault response delay unit according to configured delay time for VIN_OV_FAULT_RESPONSE and VIN_UV_FAULT_RESPONSE.	0	1 ms/unit	
			1	10 ms/unit	
			2	100 ms/unit	
			3	1 s/unit	
3:2	IOUT response delay unit	Set the fault response delay unit according to configured delay time for IOUT_OC_FAULT_RESPONSE and IOUT_OC_FAULT_RESPONSE.	0	1 ms/unit	
			1	10 ms/unit	
			2	100 ms/unit	
			3	1 s/unit	
1:0	Temperature response delay unit	Set the fault response delay unit according to configured delay time for OT_FAULT_RESPONSE and UT_FAULT_RESPONSE.	0	1 ms/unit	
			1	10 ms/unit	
			2	100 ms/unit	
			3	1 s/unit	

MFR_VIN_SCALE_MONITOR (0xD3)

Description: Vin Scale Monitor at ON and OFF.

Bit	Function	Description	Format
31:16	Mfr. Vin Scale Monitor on	Trimmed offset at ON	Byte Array
15:0	Mfr. Vin Scale Monitor Off	Trimmed Vin Scale at OFF	Byte Array

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

MFR_SNAPSHOT_CYCLES_SELECT (0xD5)

Description: Snapshot cycles selection, The value of this command will not be stored when using the command STORE_USER_ALL (0x15), if the module power on again, snapshot cycles selection will be initialized to 0.

Bit	Description	Format
7:0	Trace back to the latest snapshot cycles selection with byte. It can be traced to the last 20 snapshot cycle (0: latest snapshot cycle; 1: last two snapshot cycle; 2: last three snapshot cycle; Max selection is 19).	Integer Unsigned

MFR_GET_SNAPSHOT (0xD7)

Description: The MFR_GET_SNAPSHOT command is a 32-byte read-back of snapshot data values. When input voltage disappears during conversion the snapshot functionality will automatically store this parametric data to NVM. One of the conditions for snapshot to occur is that any of status Vout, status IOUT, status VIN, status temperature, status CML is not equal to 0.

Bit	Function	Description	Format	Unit
255:24	Snapshot Cycles	Number of shutdown in operation.	Integer Unsigned	Times
223:16	Status CML	Status CML.	Byte Array	
215:08	Status Temperature	Status temperature.	Byte Array	
207:00	Status Vin	Status Vin.	Byte Array	
199:92	Status Iout	Status iout.	Byte Array	
191:84	Status Vout	Status Vout.	Byte Array	
183:76	Status Byte	Status byte.	Byte Array	
175:60	Status Word	Status word.	Byte Array	
159:44	Time in operation	Duration of previous power cycle in seconds.	Integer Unsigned	seconds
143:28	Temperature 2	Read temperature from the temperature sensor not chosen in command 0xDC MFR_SELECT_TEMPERATURE_SENSOR).	Linear	°C
127:12	Temperature 1	Read temperature from the temperature sensor chosen in command 0xDC MFR_SELECT_TEMPERATURE_SENSOR).	Linear	°C
111:6	Load Current	Load current.	Linear	A
95:80	Output Voltage	Output voltage.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V
79:64	Input Voltage	Input voltage.	Linear	V
63:48	Duty Cycle Old	Duty cycle recorded during normal operation.	Linear	%
47:32	Load Current Old	Load current recorded during normal operation.	Linear	A
31:16	Output Voltage Old	Output voltage recorded during normal operation.	Vout Mode Unsigned	V
15:0	Input Voltage Old	Input voltage recorded during normal operation.	Linear	V

MFR_TEMP_COMPENSATION (0xD8)

Description: Mfr. temperature compensation parameter, The command is not used in this module.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Format
63:56	Mfr. Temperature compensation deadtime added 2	MFR_TEMP_COMPENSATION_DT_ADD_2 defines the additional dead time used at temperature levels below temperature threshold 2. Unit is nano seconds. It's an unsigned byte, meaning the value can be 0-255.	Byte Array
55:48	Mfr. Temperature compensation deadtime hysteresis 2	MFR_TEMP_COMPENSATION_DT_HYS_2 defines a level for hysteresis i.e. temperature must rise over this level again before dead times are changed.	Byte Array
47:40	Mfr. Temperature compensation deadtime threshold 2	It is a signed byte with the temperature as an integer (°C). This defines a second temperature level for temperature compensation of dead times.	Byte Array
39:32	Mfr. Temperature compensation deadtime added 1	MFR_TEMP_COMPENSATION_DT_ADD_1 defines the additional dead time used at temperature levels below temperature threshold 1. Unit is nano seconds. It's an unsigned byte, meaning the value can be 0-255.	Byte Array
31:24	Mfr. Temperature compensation deadtime hysteresis 1	MFR_TEMP_COMPENSATION_DT_HYS_1 defines a level for hysteresis i.e. temperature must rise over this level again before dead times are changed.	Byte Array
23:16	Mfr. Temperature compensation deadtime threshold 1	It is a signed byte with the temperature as an integer (°C). This defines the first temperature level for temperature compensation of dead times.	Byte Array
15:8	Mfr. Temperature compensation EDAC slope	The second byte, TEMPERATURE_COMPENSATION_EDAC_SLOPE, sets the slope of the temperature compensation taking place above the EDAC_TEMP_COMP_TRESHOLD level. This is a signed byte in Q8 format. The unit is LSB/°C/256. Example: First byte represent 40°C so EDAC_TEMP_COMP_TRESHOLD = 40. Compensate EDAC with 25mV from 40°C to 120°C. The resolution is 1.6V/1024 = 1.56mV / LSB. To compensate for the 25mV droop over 80°C we need to add 25/80 = 0.3125mV/°C = 0.3125/1.56 LSB/°C = 0.2 LSB/°C to the reference DAC. $0.2 * 256 = 51$ so EDAC_TEMP_COMP_SLOPE = 51	Byte Array
7:0	Mfr. Temperature compensation EDAC threshold	The first byte in the block is EDAC_TEMP_COMP_TRESHOLD. This defines the level where the temperature compensation shall begin. It is a signed byte with the temperature as an integer (°C). Example: First byte represent 40°C so EDAC_TEMP_COMP_TRESHOLD = 40. Compensate EDAC with 25mV from 40°C to 120°C. The resolution is 1.6V/1024 = 1.56mV / LSB. To compensate for the 25mV droop over 80°C we need to add 25/80 = 0.3125mV/°C = 0.3125/1.56 LSB/°C = 0.2 LSB/°C to the reference DAC. $0.2 * 256 = 51$ so EDAC_TEMP_COMP_SLOPE = 51	Byte Array

MFR_SET_ROM_MODE (0xD9)

Description: Sends system into ROM mode. Issue this command before attempting to download new firmware to the controller.

Bit	Description	Format
31:0	Sends system into ROM mode. Issue this command before attempting to download new firmware to the controller.	ASCII

MFR_SELECT_TEMPERATURE_SENSOR (0xDC)

Description: Select which temperature sensor, internal one or external remote temperature sensor, is used.

Bit	Description	Value	Function	Description
0	Select which temperature sensor, internal one or external remote temperature sensor, is used.	0	Internal IC Sensor	Internal IC temperature sensor selected.

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Description	Value	Function	Description
		1	External Sensor	External remote temperature sensor selected.

MFR_VIN_OFFSET (0xDD)

Description: Vin offset at ON and OFF.

Bit	Function	Description	Format
31:16	Mfr. Vin Offset on	Trimmed offset at ON	Byte Array
15:0	Mfr. Vin Offset off	Trimmed offset at OFF	Byte Array

MFR_VOUT_OFFSET_MONITOR (0xDE)

Description: Output voltage trim

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
15:0	Output voltage trim	Vout Mode Signed	V

MFR_SPECIAL_OPTIONS (0xE0)

Description: Special option configuration. Bit 0 - Reserved Bit 1 - Reserved Bit 2 - Reserved Bit 3 - Disable Hardware Vout Trim: 0:Enabled 1: Disabled Bit 5 - Reserved Bit 6 - Reserved Bit 7 - Reserved

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
7	Reserved				
6	Reserved				
5	Reserved				
3	Disable Hardware Vout Trim	Disable Hardware Vout Trim, If set 1, the output voltage depends on the output voltage command(0x21); if set 0, the output voltage depends on hardware vout trim.	0		Enabled
			1		Disabled
2	Reserved				

MFR_REMOTE_CTRL (0xE3)

Description: Primary Remote Control (RC pin) configuration.

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
4	CTRL pin Interaction		0	OR'ed w/ CTRL pin	PriRC is OR:ed with OPERATION and CTRL pin.
			1	AND'ed w/ CTRL pin	PriRC is AND:ed with OPERATION and CTRL pin.
2	Remote CTRL pin Enabled	PriRC Pin Enable: 0:Disabled 1:Enabled	0	Disabled	
			1	Enabled	
1	Remote CTRL pin Polarity	PriRC Polarity: 0:Active High 1:Active Low	0	Active Low	
			1	Active High	
0	Remote Ctrl On/Off	Primary Remote Control (RC Pin) configuration. Bit 0 - PriRC Disable Mode: 0:Soft-Stop 1:Quick Off	0	Soft Stop	Pre-configured ramp down time set TOFF_FALL.
			1	Quick Off	Disables the output immediately.

MFR_TEMP_COEFF (0xE7)

Description: Temperature coefficient. The module support Mfr. Temp level 1 Comp(bit 23:16) and Mfr. Temp Coeff Cu(bit 15:0).

Bit	Function	Description	Format	Unit
47:40	Reserved			
39:32	Reserved			

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B

Aug 2024

© Flex

Bit	Function	Description	Format	Unit
31:24	Reserved			
23:16	Mfr. Temp level 1 Comp	The first temperature level used to compensate IOUT_READ.	Integer Unsigned	°C
15:0	Mfr. Temp Coeff Cu	The temperature coefficient for copper.	Direct	

MFR_FILTER_COEFF (0xE8)

Description: Mfr. filter coefficients

Bit	Function	Description	Format
215:211	CLA scale	Filter Misc Gain Coefficient: CLA SCALE	Integer Unsigned
210:208	yn scale	Filter Misc Gain Coefficient: YN SCALE	Integer Unsigned
207:192	kcomp	Filter Misc Gain Coefficient: KCOMP	Integer Unsigned
191:176	KD alpha [1]	Filter Coefficient: KD alpha [1]	Integer Unsigned
175:160	KD alpha [0]	Filter Coefficient: KD alpha [0]	Integer Unsigned
159:144	KD coef [2]	Filter Coefficient: KD coef [2]	Integer Unsigned
143:128	KD coef [1]	Filter Coefficient: KD coef [1]	Integer Unsigned
127:112	KD coef [0]	Filter Coefficient: KD coef [0]	Integer Unsigned
111:96	KI coef [3]	Filter Coefficient: KI coef [3]	Integer Unsigned
95:80	KI coef [2]	Filter Coefficient: KI coef [2]	Integer Unsigned
79:64	KI coef [1]	Filter Coefficient: KI coef [1]	Integer Unsigned
63:48	KI coef [0]	Filter Coefficient: KI coef [0]	Integer Unsigned
47:32	KP coef [2]	Filter Coefficient: KP coef [2]	Integer Unsigned
31:16	KP coef [1]	Filter Coefficient: KP coef [1]	Integer Unsigned
15:0	KP coef [0]	Filter Coefficient: KP coef [0]	Integer Unsigned

MFR_MIN_DUTY (0xEB)

Description: Set the minimum duty cycle and minimum deadtime at min duty.

Bit	Function	Description	Format	Unit
15:8	Mfr. Min duty		Integer Unsigned	ns
7:0	Mfr. Minimum deadtime		Integer Unsigned	ns

MFR_OFFSET_ADDRESS (0xEE)

Description: Value (n) add an offset to the address on SA0 pin when SA1 pin on the digital connector is used for synchronisation.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
7:0		Integer Unsigned	n + SA0

MFR_SETUP_PASSWORD (0xF1)

Description: Once a valid password is sent, the factory default settings can be stored. The command is reserved for use by the manufacturer.

Bit	Description	Format
95:0	The factory default settings can be stored due to correct password entry.	ASCII

BMR685 Series DC-DC Converters
 Input 36-75 V, Output up to 26 A / 1300 W

 1/28701-BMR685 Rev.B Aug 2024
 © Flex

MFR_ILIM_SOFTSTART (0xF8)

Description: During soft start ILIM is more than the user setting. The value set in this command is in % added ILIM. The command is not used in this module.

Bit	Description	Format	Unit
7:0		Integer Unsigned	%

MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG (0xF9)

Description: The MFR_MULTI_PIN_CONFIG command can be re-configured to enable or disable different functions and set the pin configuration of the digital header (K400) (pin 6-16).

Bit	Function	Description	Value	Function	Description
6:5	Reserved				
3	Reserved				
2	Power Good / CTRL Selection	This bit select Power Good or CTRL as pin 10 function.	0	CTRL is selected	Pin10 is used as CTRL function.
			1	Power Good is selected	Pin10 is used as Power Good function.
1	Reserved				
0	Reserved				

MFR_FIRMWARE_DATA (0xFD)

Description: This is a 20-byte block that contains device ID and versions of the firmware.

Bit	Description	Format
159:0	This is a 20-byte block that contains device ID and versions of the firmware.	Byte Array

MFR_RESTART (0xFE)

Description: Writing the string "00000000" to this command code forces the unit to restart.

Bit	Description	Format
31:0		ASCII