Technical Specification

PNB-A series Non-isolated DC-DC Regulators Input 15 - 32 V, Output up to 1 A / 12 W	28701- BMR 891 Rev. A October 2021 © Flex

Key Features

- Industry standard SIP-3 package
  11.6 x 7.6 x 10.2 mm (0.456 x 0.3 x 0.4 inch)
- Non-isolated DC/DC regulator with fixed output voltage
- Pin out compatible with LM78xx linear regulators
- High efficiency, typ. 92% at 24 Vin, 12 Vout full load
- Wide operating temperature from -40°C to 90°C
- Output short-circuit protection

General Characteristics

- 1 A output current
- Safety Compliance to EN 62368-1
- ISO 9001/14001 certified supplier

Safety Approvals

Meet Meet

Design for Environment

Meets requirements in high-temperature lead-free soldering processes.

Contents

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Ordering Information

Product	Nominal Input	Output
PNB2412S12A	24V	12 V, 1 A / 12 W

Product number and Packaging

PNB$X_1X_2X_3X_4n_1n_2n_3$*			
Options	n_1	n_2	n_3
Single/Dual output	o		
Output Power		o	
Form factor			o

Options	Description	
n_1	S	Single Output
n_2	12	12 W
n_3	A	SIP3

Example a 24Vdc nominal input, single 12 Vdc output, 12 W SIP3 product would be PNB2412S12A.
* X_1X_2 = Nominal input voltage
X_3X_4 = Output voltage

General Information

Reliability

The failure rate (λ) and mean time between failures (MTBF= 1/λ) is calculated at max output power and an operating ambient temperature (T_A) of +25°C. Flex uses MIL-HDBK-217F, Notice 2 to calculate the mean steady-state failure rate.

In MIL-HDBK-217F, all part reliability models include the effects of environmental stresses through the environmental factor, πE. It encompass the major areas of equipment use, here we use ground benign, GB.

Mean steady-state failure rate, λ	MTBF
75 nFailures/h	13.3 MHrs

Compatibility with RoHS requirements

The products are compatible with the relevant clauses and requirements of the RoHS directive 2011/65/EU and have a maximum concentration value of 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials for lead, mercury, hexavalent chromium, PBB and PBDE and of 0.01% by weight in homogeneous materials for cadmium.

Exemptions in the RoHS directive utilized in Flex products are found in the Statement of Compliance document.

Flex fulfills and will continuously fulfill all its obligations under regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 concerning the registration, evaluation, authorization and restriction of chemicals (REACH) as they enter into force and is through product materials declarations preparing for the obligations to communicate information on substances in the products.

Quality Statement

The products are designed and manufactured in an industrial environment where quality systems and methods like ISO 9000, Six Sigma, and SPC are intensively in use to boost the continuous improvements strategy. Infant mortality or early failures in the products are screened out and they are subjected to an ATE-based final test. Conservative design rules, design reviews and product qualifications, plus the high competence of an engaged work force, contribute to the high quality of the products.

Warranty

Warranty period and conditions are defined in Flex General Terms and Conditions of Sale.

Limitation of Liability

Flex does not make any other warranties, expressed or implied including any warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose (including, but not limited to, use in life support applications, where malfunctions of product can cause injury to a person's health or life).

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Safety Specification

General information

Flex Power DC/DC converters and DC/DC regulators are designed in accordance with the safety standards IEC 62368-1, EN 62368-1 and UL 62368-1 *Audio/video, information and communication technology equipment - Part 1: Safety requirements*

IEC/EN/UL 62368-1 contains requirements to prevent injury or damage due to the following hazards:

- Electrical shock
- Electrically-caused fire
- Injury caused by hazardous substances
- Mechanically-caused injury
- Skin burn
- Radiation-caused injury

On-board DC/DC converters, Power interface modules and DC/DC regulators are defined as component power supplies. As components they cannot fully comply with the provisions of any safety requirements without “conditions of acceptability”. Clearance between conductors and between conductive parts of the component power supply and conductors on the board in the final product must meet the applicable safety requirements. Certain conditions of acceptability apply for component power supplies with limited stand-off (see Mechanical Information for further information). It is the responsibility of the installer to ensure that the final product housing these components complies with the requirements of all applicable safety standards and regulations for the final product.

Component power supplies for general use shall comply with the requirements in IEC/EN/UL 62368-1. Product related standards, e.g. IEEE 802.3af *Power over Ethernet*, and ETS-300132-2 *Power interface at the input to telecom equipment, operated by direct current (dc)* are based on IEC/EN/UL 60950-1 with regards to safety.

Flex Power DC/DC converters, Power interface modules and DC/DC regulators are UL 62368-1 recognized and certified in accordance with EN 62368-1. The flammability rating for all construction parts of the products meet requirements for V-0 class material according to IEC 60695-11-10, *Fire hazard testing, test flames* – 50 W horizontal and vertical flame test methods.

Isolated DC/DC converters & Power interface modules

The product may provide basic or functional insulation between input and output according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1 (see Safety Certificate), different conditions shall be met if the output of a basic or a functional insulated product shall be considered as ES1 energy source.

For basic insulated products (see Safety Certificate) the output is considered as ES1 energy source if one of the following conditions is met:

- The input source provides supplementary or double or reinforced insulation from the AC mains according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1.
- The input source provides functional or basic insulation from the AC mains and the product’s output is reliably connected to protective earth according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1.

For functional insulated products (see Safety Certificate) the output is considered as ES1 energy source if one of the following conditions is met:

- The input source provides double or reinforced insulation from the AC mains according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1.
- The input source provides basic or supplementary insulation from the AC mains and the product’s output is reliably connected to protective earth according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1.
- The input source is reliably connected to protective earth and provides basic or supplementary insulation according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1 and the maximum input source voltage is 60 Vdc.

Galvanic isolation between input and output is verified in an electric strength test and the isolation voltage (V_{iso}) meets the voltage strength requirement for basic insulation according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1.

It is recommended to use a slow blow fuse at the input of each DC/DC converter. If an input filter is used in the circuit the fuse should be placed in front of the input filter. In the rare event of a component problem that imposes a short circuit on the input source, this fuse will provide the following functions:

- Isolate the fault from the input power source so as not to affect the operation of other parts of the system
- Protect the distribution wiring from excessive current and power loss thus preventing hazardous overheating

Non - isolated DC/DC regulators

The DC/DC regulator output is ES1 energy source if the input source meets the requirements for ES1 according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1.

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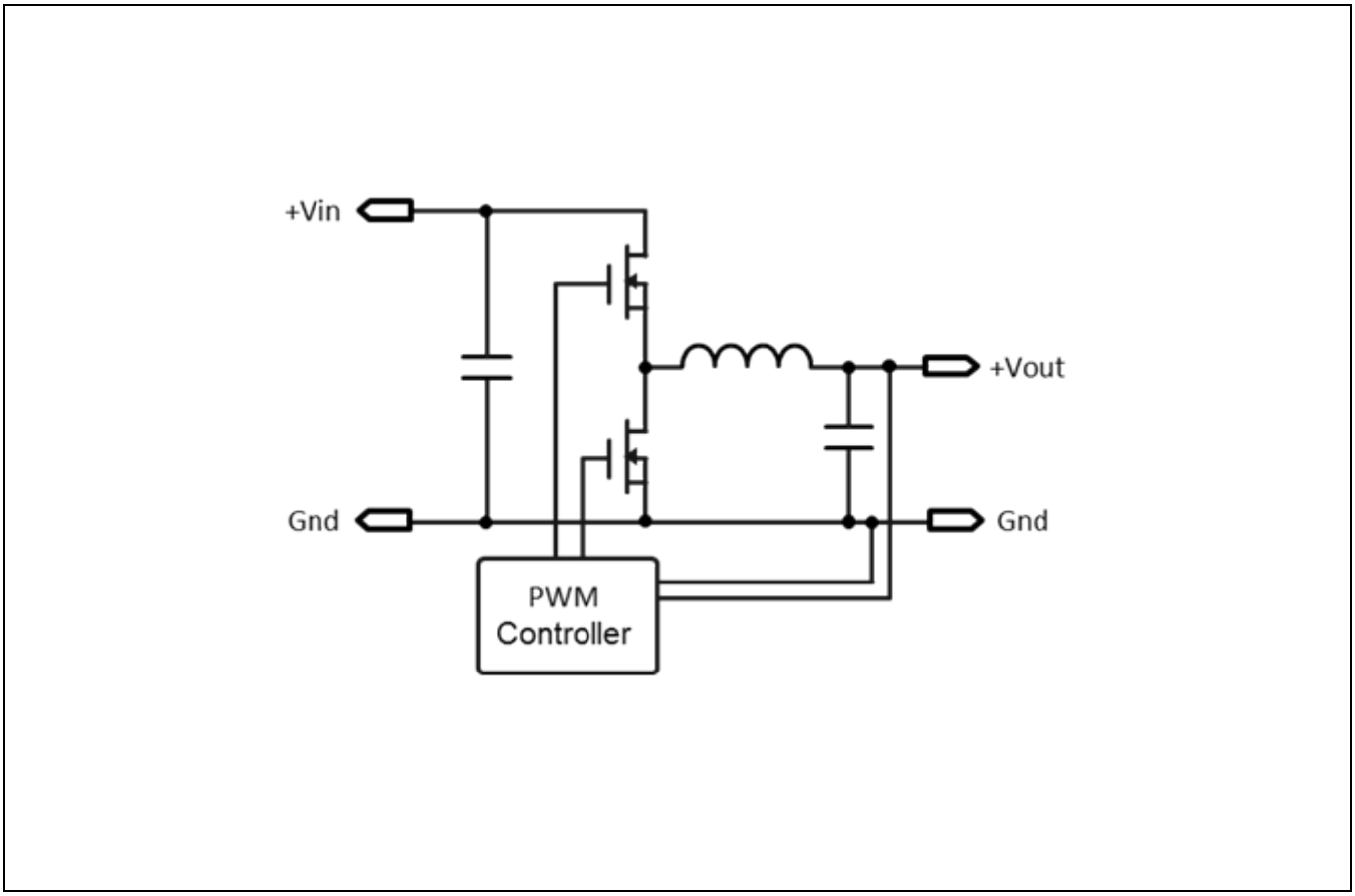
Absolute Maximum Ratings

Characteristics		min	typ	max	Unit
T_{P1}	Operating Temperature (see Thermal Consideration section)	-40		+90	°C
T_{CASE}	Max. case temperature			+105	°C
T_S	Storage temperature	-55		+125	°C
V_I	Input voltage Range (base on nominal input voltage)	+15	+24	+32	Vdc

Stresses above those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only; functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the Electrical Specification section of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Fundamental Circuit Diagram



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Electrical Specification

PNB2412S12A

T_{P1} = -40 to +90ºC, V_I = 15 to 32 V, sense pins connected to output pins unless otherwise specified under Conditions.
Typical values given at: T_{P1} = +25°C, V_I = 24 V_I max I_O, unless otherwise specified under Conditions.

Characteristics		Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
V_I	Input voltage range		15		32	V
C_I	Internal input capacitance			4.7		µF
η	Efficiency	50% of max I_O, V_I = 24 V		91		%
		max I_O, V_I = 24 V		92		
I_i	Input idling current	I_O = 0 A, V_I = 24 V		23		mA
f_s	Switching frequency	100 % of max I_O (at Nominal Vin)		500		kHz

V_O	Voltage accuracy	T_{P1} = +25°C, I_O = max I_O	-3		+3	%
	Minimum load	T_{P1} = +25°C	1			%
	Line regulation	V_{LL} to V_{HL}, max I_O	-0.4	0.2	+0.4	%
	Load regulation	I_{LL} - I_{HL}, at typ. Vin	-0.6	0.4	+0.6	%
t_s	Start-up time (from V_I connection to 90% of V_{OI})	10-100% of max I_O, T_{P1} = 25ºC, V_I = 24 V		5		ms
I_O	Output current		0		1.0	A
C_{out}	Max. Capacitive Load	T_{P1} = 25ºC, see Note 1			470	µF
V_{Oac}	Output ripple & noise	See ripple & noise section, V_{Oi}, max I_O,		100		mVp-p

Note 1: The maximum capacitive load is tested by normal input and constant resistive load.

Note 2: The Output ripple & noise is under nominal Vin and max I_O with 4.7µF/50V MLCC.

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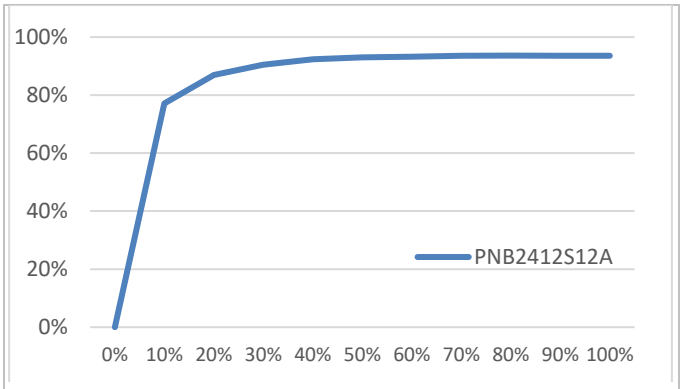
Typical Characteristics

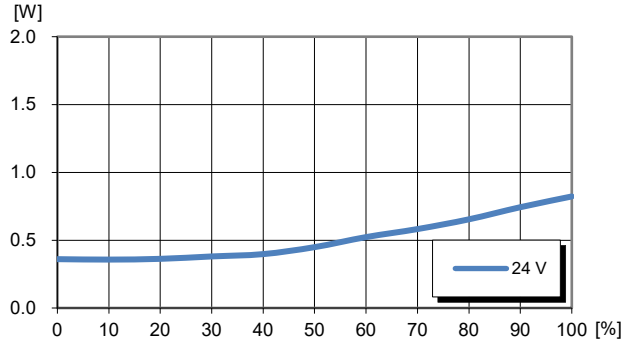
PNB2412S12A

Efficiency



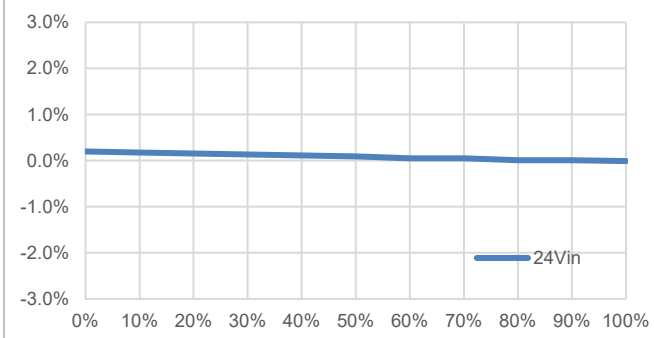
PNB2412S12A
Efficiency vs. load current at T_{P1} = +25°C.

Power Dissipation



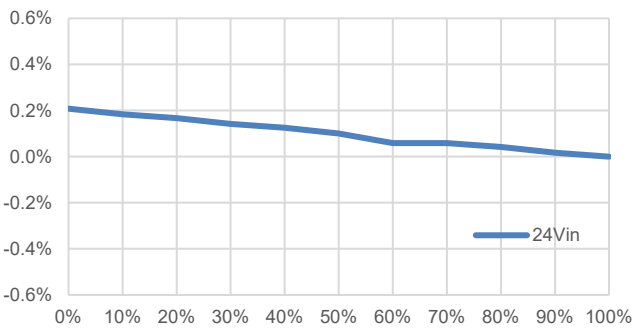
PNB2412S12A
Dissipated power vs. output load and input voltage at T_{P1} = +25°C.

Output Voltage Accuracy



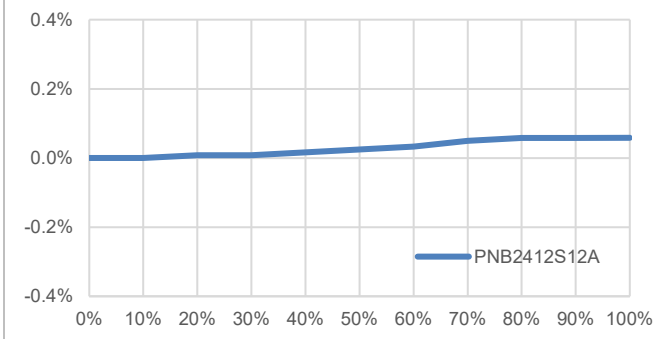
PNB2412S12A
Output voltage accuracy vs. load current at T_{P1} = +25°C.

Load Regulation



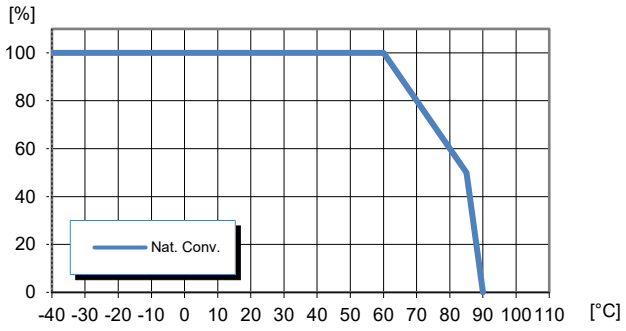
PNB2412S12A
Output voltage with load variation vs. load current at T_{P1} = +25°C

Line Regulation



PNB2412S12A
Output voltage with load variation vs. load current at T_{P1} = +25°C

Operating Ambient Temperature Curve



Available load vs. ambient air temperature at V_I = 24 V.
See Thermal Consideration section.

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Typical Characteristics

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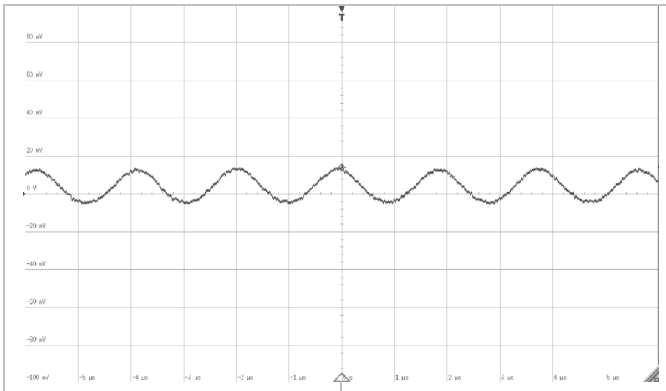
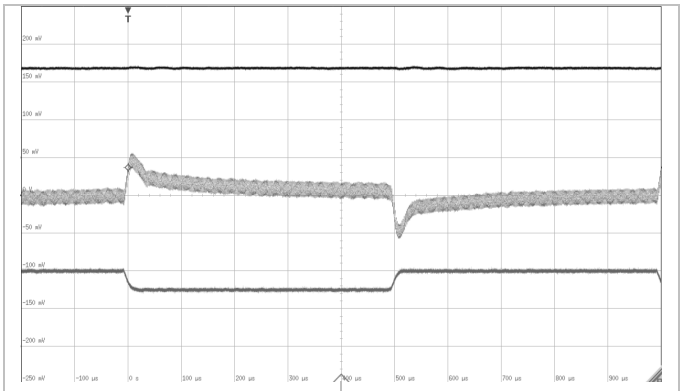
Output Ripple & Noise



Output voltage ripple at:
T_{P1} = +25°C, V_I = 24 V, V_O = 12V
I_O = 1 A resistive load.

Top trace: Output voltage (20 mV/div).
Time scale: (1 µs/div.).
20 MHz bandwidth filter + 1pcs 4.7µF mlcc

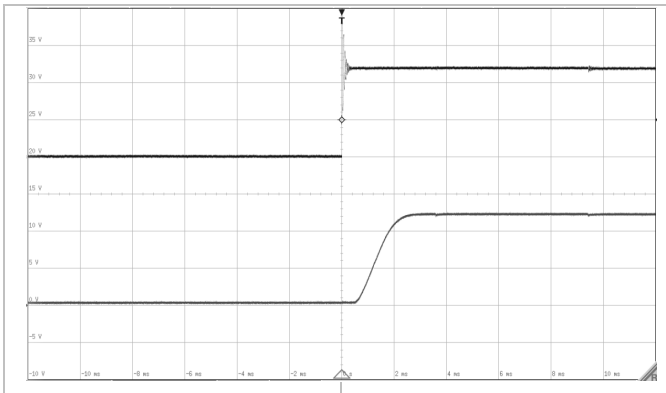
Output Load Transient Response



Output voltage ripple at:
T_{P1} = +25°C, V_I = 24 V, V_O = 12V
I_O = 0.75 – 1.0 A.

Top trace: Input voltage (10 V/div).
Middle trace: Output voltage (50 mV/div).
Bottom trace: Output current (500 mA/div)
Time scale: (100 µs/div.).
20 MHz bandwidth filter + 1pcs 4.7µF mlcc

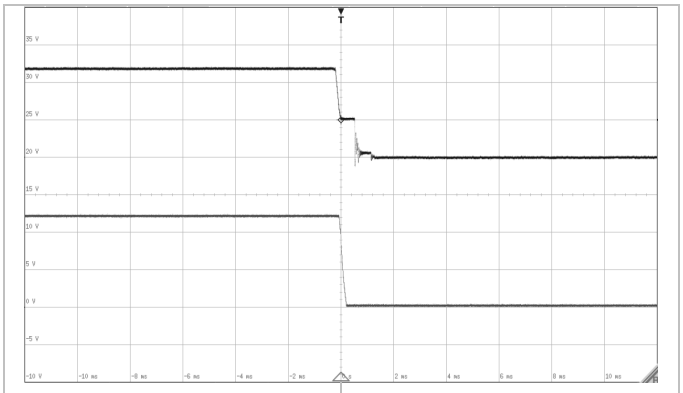
Start-up



Start-up, enabled by connecting V_I at:
T_{P1} = +25°C, V_I = 24V, V_O = 12V
I_O = 1 A resistive load.

Top trace: Input voltage (10 V/div.).
Bottom trace: Output voltage (5 V/div.).
Time scale: (2ms/div.).

Shut-down



Start-up, enabled by connecting V_I at:
T_{P1} = +25°C, V_I = 24V, V_O = 12V
I_O = 1 A resistive load.

Top trace: Input voltage (10 V/div.).
Bottom trace: Output voltage (5 V/div.).
Time scale: (2ms/div.).

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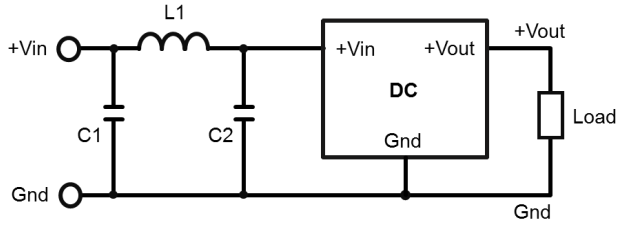
EMC Specification

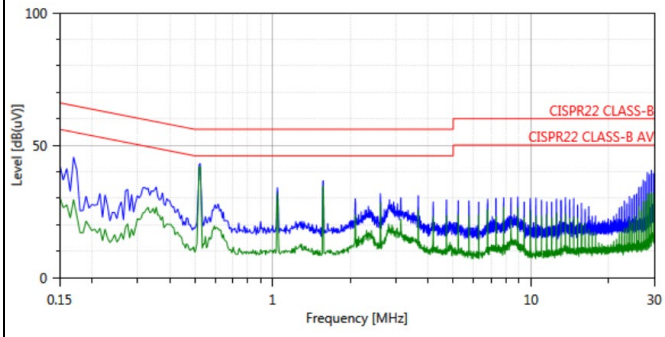
Conducted EMI measured according to EN55032, CISPR 32 and FCC part 18 (see test set-up). See Design Note 029 for further information. The typycal switching frequency is 500 kHz. The EMI characteristics below is measured at max I_O.

Optional external filter for class A/B

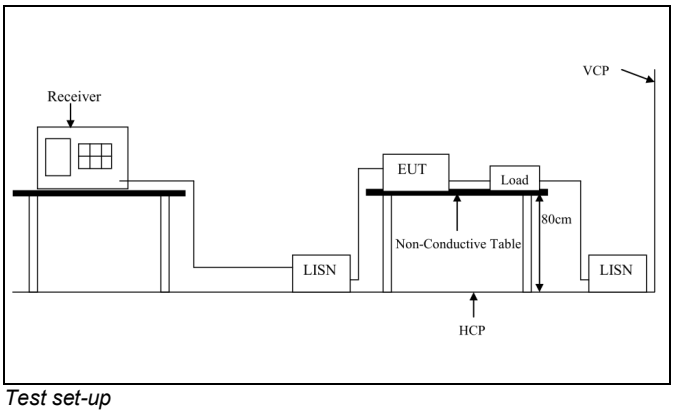
Suggested external input filter in order to meet class A/B in EN 55032, CISPR 32 and FCC part 15J.



Class	C1	L1	C2
Class A	4.7 µF	3.3 µH	x
Class B	10 µF	10 µH	10 µF



EMI with filter



Test set-up

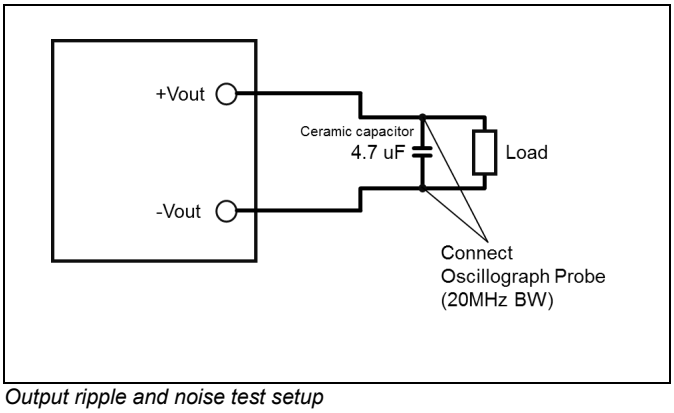
Layout recommendations

The radiated EMI performance of the product will depend on the PWB layout and ground layer design. It is also important to consider the stand-off of the product. If a ground layer is used, it should be connected to the output of the product and to the equipment ground or chassis.

A ground layer will increase the stray capacitance in the PWB and improve the high frequency EMC performance.

Output ripple and noise

Output ripple and noise is measured according to figure below. See Design Note 022 for detailed information.



Output ripple and noise test setup

© Flex

Operating Information

Input Voltage

The non-isolated converter with wide input voltage range from 15 to 32 Vdc. It can meet the general industrial system requirement 24 Vdc input voltage.

The input voltage should never exceed the absolute voltage of the converter. The case temperature T_{P1} must be limited to absolute max +105°C, and the ambient temperature must be limited to absolute max +90°C.

Short duration transient disturbances can occur on the DC distribution and input of the product when a short circuit fault occurs on the equipment side of a protective device (fuse or circuit breaker). The voltage level, duration and energy of the disturbance are dependent on the particular DC distribution network characteristics and can be sufficient to damage the product unless measures are taken to suppress or absorb this energy. The transient voltage can be limited by capacitors and other energy absorbing devices like Zener diodes connected across the positive and negative input conductors at a number of strategic points in the distribution network. The end-user must secure that the transient voltage will not exceed the value stated in the Absolute maximum ratings. ETSI TR 100 283 examines the parameters of DC distribution networks and provides guidelines for controlling the transient and reduce its harmful effect.

Turn-off Input Voltage

This product does not have under voltage lockout protection. Please ensure the input voltage does not not go lower than the minimum input voltage specification.

Input and Output Impedance

The impedance of both the input source and the load will interact with the impedance of the product. It is important that the input source has low characteristic impedance.The product is designed for stable operation without external capacitors. A 10uF capacitor connected to the input could reduce the input noise caused by parasitic inductance.

External Decoupling Capacitors

When powering loads with significant dynamic current requirements, the voltage regulation at the load can be improved by addition of decoupling capacitors at the load. The most effective technique is to locate low ESR ceramic and electrolytic capacitors as close to the load as possible, using several parallel capacitors to lower the effective ESR. The ceramic capacitors will handle high-frequency dynamic load changes while the electrolytic capacitors are used to handle low frequency dynamic load changes. It is equally important to use low resistance and low inductance PWB layouts and cabling.

External decoupling capacitors will become part of the product's control loop. The control loop is optimized for a wide range of external capacitance and the maximum and minimum recommended value that could be used without any additional analysis is found in the Electrical specification. The ESR of the capacitors is a very important parameter. Stable operation is guaranteed with a verified ESR value of >1 mΩ across the output connections.

For further information please contact your local Flex Power Modules representative.

Parallel Operation

This product is not designed for paralleling without using external current sharing circuits. See Design Note 006 for detailed information.

Short Circuit Protection (SCP)

The product includes short circuit protection, for protection at converter output short circuit. The SCP works in a hiccup mode and will make continous attempts to start up and will resume normal operation automatically after removal of the short circuit condition.

Over Load Protection (OLP)

This product does not have over load protection circuitry for protection at continuous overload. Please make sure the output current does not exceed the maximum output current given in the specification.

Over Voltage Protection (OVP)

This product does not have over voltage protection. Please ensure that the input voltage does not exceed the maximum input voltage given in the specification.

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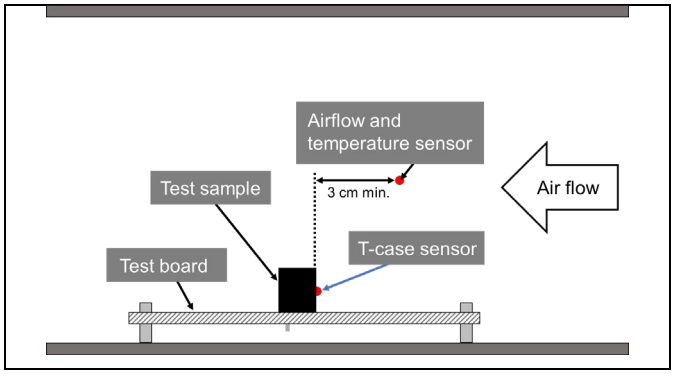
Thermal Consideration

General

The products are designed to operate in different thermal environments and sufficient cooling must be provided to ensure reliable operation.
For products mounted on a PWB without a baseplate attached, cooling is achieved mainly by conduction, from the pins to the host board, and convection, which is dependant on the airflow across the product. Increased airflow enhances the cooling of the product. The Output Current Derating graph found in the Output section for each model provides the available output current vs. ambient air temperature and air velocity.

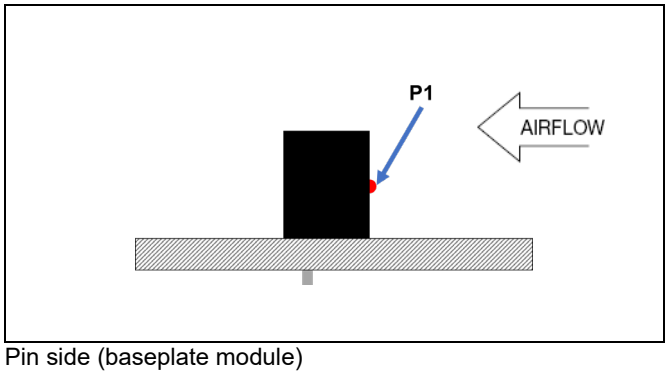
The product is tested on a 80 x 70 mm, 35 µm (2 oz), 2-layer test board mounted horizontally in a space with a volume of 300(L) x 300(W) x 200(H) mm.



Definition of product operating temperature

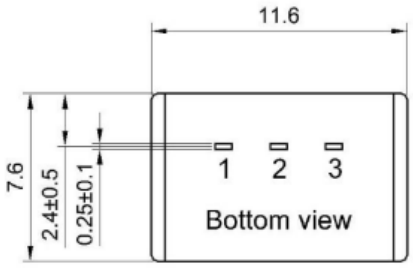
The temperature at the positions (T_{P1}) should not exceed the maximum temperatures in the table below. The number of measurement points may vary with different thermal design and topology. Temperatures above maximum measured at the reference point P1 are not allowed and may cause permanent damage.

Position	Description	Max Temp.
P1	Driver, Reference point	T_{P1}=105º C



Pin side (baseplate module)

Connections



Bottom View

PNB-A series

Pin	Designation	Function
1	+Vin	Positive Input Voltage
2	GND	Ground
3	+Vo	Positive Output Voltage

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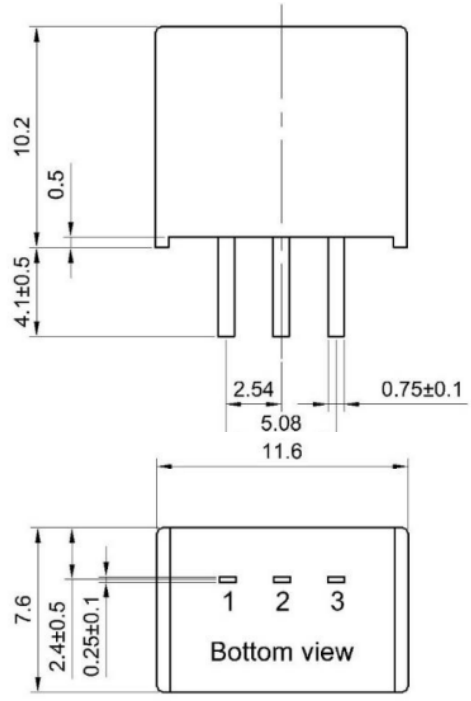
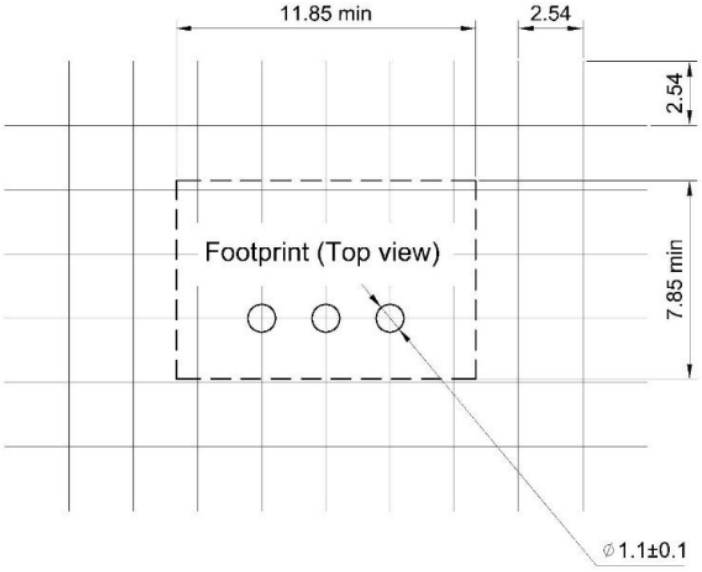
Mechanical Information - Hole Mounting



Projection : Third angle projection
Unit : mm
Tolerance : ±0.25mm

Recommended Footprint
(Top view)



All component placements – whether shown as physical components or symbolical outline – are for reference only and are subject to change throughout the product's life cycle, unless explicitly described and dimensioned in this drawing.

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Soldering Information – Through Hole Mounting

The hole mounted product is intended for plated through hole mounting by wave or manual soldering. The pin temperature is specified to maximum to 260°C for maximum 5 seconds.

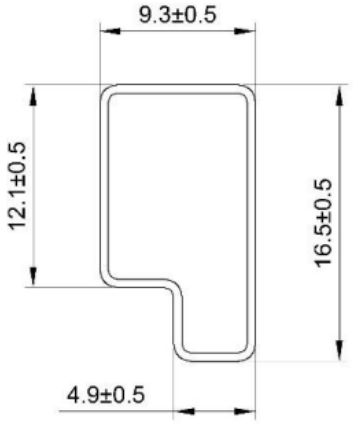
A maximum preheat rate of 4°C/s and maximum preheat temperature of 150°C is suggested. When soldering by hand, care should be taken to avoid direct contact between the hot soldering iron tip and the pins for more than a few seconds in order to prevent overheating.

A no-clean flux is recommended to avoid entrapment of cleaning fluids in cavities inside the product or between the product and the host board. The cleaning residues may affect long time reliability and isolation voltage.

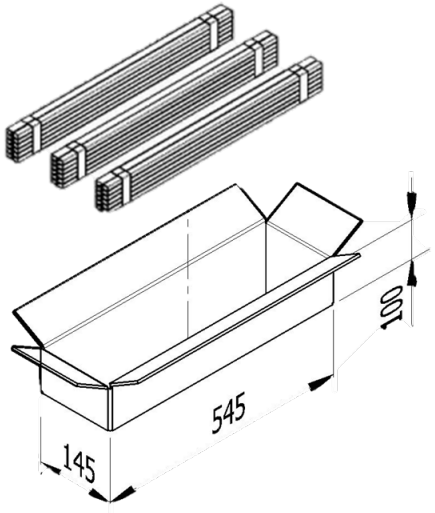
Delivery Package Information

The products are delivered in antistatic tube.

Tube Specifications – SIP	
Material	Antistatic PS
Surface resistance	10^5 < Ohm/square < 10^{12}
Tube length	520 mm 20.47 [inch]
Tube capacity	42 products
Tube weight	21.5 g empty, 102 g full tube



UNIT:mm
1 Tube = 42 pcs
Length:520±2mm



1BOX = 42 (pcs/tube) * 12 (tube/bundle) * 3 (bundle) = 1512 pcs
All dimensions in mm
Note: pick up positions refer to center of pocket.
See mechanical drawing for exact location on product.

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Technical Specification

PNB-A series Non-isolated DC-DC Regulators Input 15 - 32 V, Output up to 1 A / 12 W	28701- BMR 891 Rev. A October 2021
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Product Qualification Specification

Characteristics			
External visual inspection	IPC-A-610		
Change of temperature (Temperature cycling)	MI-STD-202G, method 107G	Temperature range Number of cycles Dwell/transfer time	-55 to 125°C 1000 30 min/0-1 min
Cold (in operation)	IEC 60068-2-1 Ad	Temperature T_A Duration	-40°C 72 h
Damp heat	MIL-STD-202G, Method 103B	Temperature Humidity Duration	85°C 95 % RH 1000 hours
Dry heat	IEC 60068-2-2 Bd	Temperature Duration	125°C 1000 h
Electrostatic discharge susceptibility	IEC 61000-4-2	Air model Contact model	8000 V 6000 V
Mechanical shock	MIL-STD-202G, method 213B	Peak acceleration Duration	100 g 6 ms
Operational life test	MIL-STD-202G, method 108A	Duration	1000 h
Resistance to soldering heat [1]	MIL-STD-202G, method 210F	Solder temperature Duration	260°C 10 s
Robustness of terminations	IEC 60068-2-21 Test Ua1	Through hole mount products	All leads
Solderability	J-STD-002	Preconditioning Temperature, Pb-free	Steam ageing 8 h 245°C
Vibration	MIL-STD-202G, method 201A	Frequency Displacement Duration	10 to 55 Hz 0.06 inch 2 h in each direction

Notes
[1] Only for products intended for wave soldering (plated through hole products)